## MATRICULATION AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS BOARD UNIVERSITY OF MALTA, MSIDA

# MATRICULATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION ADVANCED LEVEL SEPTEMBER 2012

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY

PAPER NUMBER:

**DATE:** 4th September 2012 **TIME:** 9.00 a.m. to 12.00 noon

#### ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS: Questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Neo-Marxism reduces the role of the economy in their theories. Discuss with reference to Gramsci's sociology.
- 2. Weber's sociology illustrates why capitalism developed in Europe rather than in other continents. Discuss.
- 3. Overall concepts of history or society no longer make sense. Discuss with reference to Lyotard's theory.
- 4. Merton's theory addresses many of the criticisms levelled at functionalism. Discuss.
- 5. Parsons identified two sets of cultural values that determine the broadest patterns of change. Elaborate.

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#### MATRICULATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION ADVANCED LEVEL SEPTEMBER 2012

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY

PAPER NUMBER:

**DATE:** 5th September 2012 **TIME:** 9.00 a.m. to 12.00 noon

### ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS: TWO from Part I and ONE from Part II. Questions carry equal marks.

#### PART I: METHODOLOGY

- 1. Supporters of participant observation argue that this technique is the best means of obtaining a valid picture of society. Discuss whilst making reference to research studies employing participant observation.
- 2. Interviews and questionnaires have many overlapping limitations. Elaborate.
- 3. Case-studies can be used to develop both theoretical and empirical understandings of society. Elaborate.

#### PART II: SUBSTANTIVE AREAS

### SOCIAL CHANGE & DEVELOPMENT SOCIAL STRATIFICATION & INEQUALITY

- 4. Weber rejected the view that power necessarily derives from economic power. Discuss.
- 5. The Dependency theory envisages global inequality in terms of the distribution of wealth. Discuss.
- 6. International capitalism is generating more wealth from which more countries will be able to gain. Discuss.

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# MATRICULATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION ADVANCED LEVEL SEPTEMBER 2012

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY

PAPER NUMBER:

**DATE:** 6th September 2012 **TIME:** 9.00 a.m. to 12.00 noon

### ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS: TWO from Part I and ONE from Part II. Questions carry equal marks.

### PART I: FAMILY POVERTY & SOCIAL EXCLUSION

- 1. Welfare not only increases poverty but also increases other problems such as crime and illegitimacy. Discuss.
- 2. The study of social exclusion highlights the different kinds of poverty experienced in contemporary societies. Discuss.
- 3. The family has not lost its functions in modern industrial society. Discuss.

### PART II: EDUCATION RELIGION

- 4. Streaming denies students that knowledge which is essential for educational success. Elaborate.
- 5. Women often hold a secondary and subordinate role in religions. Discuss.
- 6. According to some sociologists the question is no longer 'does religion promote social change?' but 'in what way and under what conditions does it promote rather than inhibit change?'. Discuss.