

Page 1 of 4
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| Questions And Answers <br> all Questions Carry One Mark | Space For Rough Work (If Necessary) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4 Find the value of $\frac{5 a^{2}}{8 b}$ when $a=4$ and $b=\frac{1}{2}$. $\qquad$ Ans |  |
| 5 The mean of 5 numbers is 24. Four of them are: 20, 21, 25 and 27 . Find the fifth number. <br> Ans |  |
| 6 Work out: $\frac{(90+100)(90-10)}{(90-82)}$. $\qquad$ Ans |  |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{ABCD}$ is a quadrilateral in which its opposite sides AB and DC are parallel but not equal. What is the name of the shape of ABCD ? |  |
| 8 ABC is a triangle, right-angled at $\mathrm{B} . \mathrm{AB}$ is $x \mathrm{~cm}$ long and AC is $2 x \mathrm{~cm}$ long. Find the numerical value of $\sin \mathrm{C}$. (The diagram is not drawn to scale.) <br> Ans |  |
| 9 If $5^{p}=125$, find the value of $p$. |  |


| Questions And Answers <br> All Questions Carry One Mark | Space For Rough Work (If Necessary) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10 The area of triangle $X Y Z$ is $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and $X Y$ is 4 cm long. Find the length of the altitude from Z to XY . |  |
| 11 A film is 1 hour 25 minutes long. If the film ends at 1 pm , at what time does the film start? <br> Ans |  |
| 12 Amy and Betty share $€ 350$ between them such that Betty gets one and a half times as much as Amy. How much does Amy get? |  |
| 13 The point with co-ordinates $(3, a)$ lies on the line with equation $y=2 x-7$. Find the value of $a$. $\qquad$ Ans |  |
| 14 In the given diagram (not drawn to scale), DE is parallel to BC . $\mathrm{AE}=2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{EC}=4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=9 \mathrm{~cm}$. Find the length of DE. |  |


| Questions And Answers <br> all Questions Carry One Mark | Space For Rough Work (If Necessary) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15 A DVD player is priced $€ 90$ but a discount of $10 \%$ is given. Find the discounted price of the DVD player. <br> Ans |  |
| 16 Express $\frac{4}{25}$ as a percentage. <br> Ans |  |
| 17 Find the sum of the two prime numbers that are between 20 and 30 . <br> Ans |  |
| 18 Find an estimate for $\left(\frac{9.6 \pi}{5}\right)^{2}$. |  |
| 19 The distance between two towns is 39 km . A car takes 39 minutes to go from one town to the other. Find the average speed of the car in km per hour. |  |
| 20 Four machines working together would take 12 days to finish an order of merchandise. If one of the machines breaks down, how long will it take the three machines to complete the order? <br> Ans |  |

## MATRICULATION AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS BOARD UNIVERSITY OF MALTA, MSIDA

## SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE LEVEL

## MAY 2012 SESSION

| SUBJECT: | Mathematics |
| :--- | :--- |
| PAPER NUMBER: | I - Section B (Calculator Section) |
| DATE: | $4^{\text {th }}$ May 2012 |
| TIME: | 1 hr and 40 minutes |

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Write your answers in the space available on the examination paper.

Show clearly all the necessary steps, explanations and construction lines in your working.
Unless otherwise stated, diagrams are drawn to scale.

The use of non-programmable electronic calculators with statistical functions and mathematical instruments is allowed.

Candidates are allowed to use transparencies for drawing transformations.

This paper carries a total of 80 marks.

| For Office Use Only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question No | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

1 (i) Write 16356.23 in standard form.
1 mark
(ii) Express 12.3 (meaning $12.3333333 \ldots$...) as a fraction of the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where $p$ and $q$ are integers.

1 mark
(iii) Evaluate $\frac{1}{3}+\frac{2}{9}-\frac{4}{27}$ giving your answer as a fraction, showing your working.

2 marks
(iv) Find the value of $2(-3)^{3}-\frac{1}{2}(5 \times \sqrt{144})$.

2 Two normal six-sided dice have their spots covered and replaced by the letters A, B, C, D, E and F , with one letter on each face. If the two dice are thrown, complete the possibility space given below, to show the occurrence of the events.

2 marks

| $\underbrace{\text { Ist throw }}_{\text {2nd throw }}$ | A | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{A}$ | AA | BA | CA | DA | EA | FA |
| $\mathbf{B}$ | AB | BB | CB |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | AC |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{D}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{E}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{F}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

Hence calculate the probability that the two dice show:
(i) the same letter,
(ii) two vowels,
(iii) a vowel and a consonant.

2 marks

3 In the given figure, $A C D$ is a triangle and $B$ is a point on $A C$, such that angle $D B C$ is a right angle, $\mathrm{AB}=10 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{CD}=12 \mathrm{~cm}$.

(i) Find the length of BD in cm to 2 decimal places.
(ii) Find the length of AD in cm to 2 decimal places.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

(iii) Is angle ADC a right angle? Show your reasoning.

4 (a) The triangle PQR given below is not drawn to scale. Its sides $\mathrm{PQ}, \mathrm{PR}$ and QR are given as $\frac{x-4}{2}, \frac{x}{3}$ and $x$ respectively.


If the perimeter of triangle PQR is 20 cm , form an equation in $x$ and solve it to find the length of side QR .

## 4 marks

(b) The sum of the first $n$ squares, given by the sum of the terms $1+4+9+\ldots+n^{2}$ can be calculated by using the formula $\frac{n}{6}(n+1)(2 n+1)$.
(i) What is the value of the $20^{\text {th }}$ term of the series?
(ii) Find the sum of the first 25 squares.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

5 The width and height of rectangle $\mathbf{Y}$ are both $20 \%$ greater than the width and height of rectangle $\mathbf{X}$. The height of rectangle $\mathbf{Y}$ is 19.2 cm and its area is $230.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

(i) Find the width of rectangle $\mathbf{Y}$.
(ii) Calculate the height of rectangle $\mathbf{X}$.
(iii) Calculate the width of rectangle $\mathbf{X}$.
(iv) Determine the ratio of the area of rectangle $\mathbf{X}$ to that of rectangle $\mathbf{Y}$.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

6 The figure below (not drawn to scale), represents the pointed edge of an arrow in which $\mathrm{CF}, \mathrm{AH}$ and DG are straight lines and $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{BD}$.

(i) Name the line of symmetry in the diagram.
(ii) Without calculating the values of $x$ and of $y$, write down the value of $(x+y)$.

1 mark
(iii) Calculate each of the marked angles $w, x, y, z$, giving reasons for your answers.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

7 The Borg family received the following bill for electricity and water consumption for the period $1^{\text {st }}$ January to $1^{\text {st }}$ March 2012. The total amount due is calculated by adding the cost of consumption and the service charge of both electricity and water.

| Electricity | Euro | Consumption |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service charge | $\mathbf{3 2 . 5 0}$ | Meter Reading |  |
|  |  | Previous | Current |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 2 9 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 2 9 5}$ |
| Water | $\mathbf{1 0 . 0 0}$ |  |  |
| Service Charge | $\mathbf{1 1 1 . 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 1}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |

(i) The first 200 electricity units cost 16 c per unit, while the next 400 units cost 18 c per unit. Calculate the cost of electricity consumption in euro.
(ii) Calculate the cost of water consumption in euro.
(iii) How much does a unit of water cost?

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

8 The quadratic curve is defined by $y=x^{2}-k x$ where $k$ is a positive constant. The graph of this curve is shown below.


Use the given graph to answer the following questions.
(i) What is the least value of $y$ ?
(ii) What are the values of $x$ that make $y=-5$ ?
(iii) By factorising the expression $x^{2}-k x$, solve the equation $x^{2}-k x=0$ and determine the value of $k$.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

9 The diagram below (not drawn to scale) shows a square tile of side 25 cm , to be used on the walls of a bathroom. The central white part consists of a sector of a circle centre O , at which it subtends an angle of $60^{\circ}$. O is also the midpoint of side AB of the square ABCD .

(i) Calculate the area of the central white sector in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$, correct to two decimal places.
(ii) Calculate the area of the shaded part of the tile, in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ correct to two decimal places.
(iii) Find the least number of tiles needed to cover a wall which is 4 m by 7.5 m .

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

An ironmonger sells two brands of paint brushes; those that are made from natural bristles and those made from synthetic fibres. The natural bristle brush is more expensive than the synthetic brush.
Let $x$ denote the price of each expensive brush and let $y$ denote the price of the cheaper brush.
(i) If the difference in price of the two kinds of brushes is $€ 3.00$, write down an equation involving $x$ and $y$.

1 mark
(ii) The total cost of 12 brushes with natural bristles and 9 brushes with synthetic fibres is $€ 61.20$. Construct another equation to show the given information.

2 marks
(iii) Solve the two equations to find the cost of each type of paint brush.

## SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE LEVEL

## MAY 2012 SESSION

| SUBJECT: | Mathematics |
| :--- | :--- |
| PAPER NUMBER: | IIA |
| DATE: | $7^{\text {th }}$ May 2012 |
| TIME: | 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m. |

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

Write your answers on the booklet provided.
Show clearly all the necessary steps, explanations and construction lines in your working.
Unless otherwise stated, diagrams are drawn to scale.
The use of non-programmable electronic calculators with statistical functions and mathematical instruments is allowed.

Candidates are allowed to use transparencies for drawing transformations.
This paper carries a total of 100 marks.

## Table of formulae

Area of triangle
Curved Surface Area of Right Circular Cone
Surface Area of a Sphere
Volume of a Pyramid / Right Circular Cone
Volume of a Sphere
Solutions of the equation $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$

Sine Formula

Cosine Formula
$\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$
$\pi r l$
$4 \pi r^{2}$
$\frac{1}{3}$ base area $\times$ perpendicular height
$\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$
$x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}$
$\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$
$a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$
$1 \quad$ An $n$-sided figure has $\frac{1}{2} n(n-3)$ diagonals.
(i) How many diagonals does an octagon have?

2 marks
(ii) How many sides does a figure with 54 diagonals have?

4 marks

2 Before starting the scholastic year, $\frac{5}{7}$ of the students in a school, have had a flu vaccine. If a student has had the vaccine, the probability of catching the flu is $\frac{1}{35}$.
If a student has NOT had the vaccine, the probability of catching the flu is $\frac{9}{14}$.
(i) Draw a tree diagram to show the given data.
(ii) Calculate the probability that a student, chosen at random from this school, does NOT catch the flu.

3 marks
(iii) It is expected that around 150 students from this school will catch the flu. How many students attend this school?

3 marks

3 The value of a car is €18500, when new. It depreciates in value by $25 \%$ in the first year and by $20 \%$ in the following years.
(i) Find the value of the car after one year.

2 marks
(ii) Determine the value of the car after four years from date of purchase.

5 marks
(iii) Calculate the total depreciation after the four years, expressed as a percentage of the original value of the car.

3 marks

4 Given that $f(x)=\frac{1}{4}\left(x^{2}-8\right)$ and $g(x)=2 \sqrt{x}$ :
(i) Find the value of $f(0)+g(4)$.

3 marks
(ii) Find expressions for $f^{-1}(x)$ and $g^{-1}(x)$

4 marks
(iii) Obtain the quadratic equation resulting from $f(x)=x-\frac{29}{12}$.

3 marks
(iv) Solve the equation obtained in (iii), giving your answers to 2 decimal places.

4 marks
$5 \quad \mathrm{ABCD}$ is a cyclic quadrilateral and AC is a diameter. If $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DC}$ and angle BAC is $32^{\circ}$, calculate the angles:
(i) BDC ,
(ii) CAD,
(iii) BCD
(iv) ABD. Explain your reasoning.


9 marks

6 If the numerator of a certain fraction is doubled and the denominator is increased by 1 , the fraction becomes $\frac{1}{2}$.
If the numerator of the original fraction is squared and the denominator is decreased by 2 , the fraction becomes equal to 1 .

Let $x$ be the numerator and let $y$ be the denominator of the original fraction.
Write down two simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$.
4 marks
Solve these equations to find two possible values for the given fraction.
5 marks

7 In triangle $\mathrm{ABC}, \mathrm{AB}=6.2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=8.1 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=5.7 \mathrm{~cm}$. Calculate, giving your answer to 2 decimal places:
(i) angle B;
(ii) the perpendicular height from A to BC ;
(iii) the area of triangle ABC .

2 marks

8 A number of small solid copper spheres are to be melted down in order to make a hollow copper tube. The small spheres have radius 0.5 cm .

spheres


Find the volume of a small copper sphere, giving your answer in terms of $\pi$.
2 marks
(ii) If the tube has external radius 8 cm and the thickness of copper is 1 cm , calculate the cross-sectional area of the copper tube, giving your answer in terms of $\pi$.

3 marks
(iii) Calculate the least number of small spheres to be melted to make the copper tube 20 cm long, if no copper is lost in the process.

9 The figure below, (not drawn to scale) shows two circles, with centres A and C and radii 6 cm and 2 cm respectively. The circles touch each other at $B$. ABCD is a straight line. GFE is a common tangent to the circles.

(i) Show that triangles ECF and EAG are similar.

4 marks
(ii) Find the length of AE. 5 marks
(iii) Find angle ECF.

3 marks
(iv) Find the area of triangle CFE , in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ correct to 3 significant figures.

2 marks

10 The following diagram (not drawn to scale) shows a garden with a path around a central flower-bed. Let the width of the path be $x$ metres, all around.


Given that the flower-bed has an area of $260 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ :
(i) Form an equation in $x$ and solve it to find the width of the path;
(ii) Calculate the length and width of the flower bed.

## MATRICULATION AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS BOARD UNIVERSITY OF MALTA, MSIDA

## SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE LEVEL

## MAY 2012 SESSION

| SUBJECT: | Mathematics |
| :--- | :--- |
| PAPER NUMBER: | IIB |
| DATE: | $7^{\text {th }}$ May 2012 |
| TIME: | $4: 00$ p.m. to $6: 00$ p.m. |

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Write your answers in the space available on the examination paper.
Show clearly all the necessary steps, explanations and construction lines in your working.
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| Question No | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mark |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question No | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mark |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Total |
| :---: |
|  |

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

1 Kenneth is in the $\mathbf{1 2}^{\text {th }}$ floor of a hotel and his car is parked in the garage marked as floor - 4. How many floors does he have to go down, for his car?

1 mark

2 Estimate the length of the pencil, from tip to tip, using the ruler in the given figure.


3 Use your calculator to work out the following, giving your answer to 3 decimal places.

$$
\frac{(0.732)^{2}-\sqrt{4.25}}{1.86}
$$

4 Evaluate $50 \times 5^{-2} \times 4^{2} \times 2^{-2}$.

5 Water is being poured in a 10 -litre bucket using a bottle of capacity 750 mls . Assuming no water is lost in the process, how many times must the bottle be filled so as to fill $90 \%$ of the bucket?

6 Sandra is given $€ 30$ to spend on fridge-magnets. She has to pay $€ 2.75$ for delivery and the magnets cost $€ 1.20$ each. How many magnets can she buy?

7 A pattern is made by attaching squares of side 10 cm to form a long strip as shown below.

(i) Find the perimeter of the strip with 7 squares.

## 2 marks

(ii) Write down an expression for the perimeter of the strip with $\boldsymbol{n}$ squares.

2 marks
(iii) Find the number of squares needed to form a strip with perimeter 3.6 m .

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

8 On the grid below,
(i) draw the reflection of the given rectangle, in the $y$-axis. Label it $\mathbf{P}$;
(ii) rotate the given rectangle clockwise through $90^{\circ}$ about the origin. Label it $\mathbf{Q}$.

2 marks


9 Given that $f(x)=3 x-2$,
(i) evaluate $f(0)+f(2)$;
(ii) find $x$ when $f(x)=7$.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

10 In a survey among students, the number of pets at home was recorded. The bar chart shows the results.

(i) Complete the frequency table for the data.

| No. of Pets | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Write down the mode for the table above.
(iii) Work out the mean number of pets per student.
(iv) What is the probability of choosing a student who has two pets?

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

11 (i) Find the gradient of the line which passes through the points $\mathrm{A}(-1,10)$ and $\mathrm{D}(2,-2)$.

## 2 marks

(ii) Find the equation of the line AD.
(iii) AD intersects the $y$-axis at B and the $x$-axis at C . Use the equation of the line to determine the coordinates of B and C .

2 marks
(iv) On the grid below, draw the line AD . Label the points $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D .


## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

12 Line AB and point P are given below. Construct a line perpendicular to AB , passing through P .
Let this line intersect AB at C .
Find point D on AB such that $\mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{CD}$.
Let E be the point on the line through P such that $\mathrm{PC}=\mathrm{CE}$.
Measure angle APD.
What is the quadrilateral APDE called? Give reasons for your answer.

A


## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

13 While on holiday, Jack noticed that the same Smart phone model can be bought for £394.99 in England and for 550.50 francs in Switzerland.
(i) Given that $€ 1=£ 0.837$, find the cost in euro of the Smart phone in England.
(ii) Given that 1 franc $=€ 0.820$, find the cost in euro of the Smart phone in Switzerland.

## 2 marks

(iii) In which country is it cheaper to buy this Smart phone and by how much? Give your answer in euro.

1 mark

14 Make $u$ the subject of the formula: $\frac{1}{f}=\frac{1}{v}-\frac{1}{u}$.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

15 (i) Draw a rough diagram of a kite ABCD in which $\mathrm{AC}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{BD}=12 \mathrm{~cm}$.

## 2 marks

(ii) Find the area of the kite ABCD .

16 There is a gathering of football fans in a stadium. Two-fifths of the fans are wearing a red T -shirt, one-third of the fans are wearing a white T -shirt and the rest are wearing T shirts of other colours.
(i) What fraction of the football fans are not wearing a red or a white T-shirt?
(ii) If the number of fans wearing a red T -shirt is 612 , how many fans are there in the stadium?

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

17 A cruise-liner leaves from a point X and sails 140 km on a bearing of $240^{\circ}$ arriving at Y. (i) Draw a diagram, to scale, showing the path XY of the cruise-liner.
(ii) From your scale drawing, find how far south the cruise-liner is from X , when it gets to Y.

2 marks
(iii) By calculation, find how far west of X the cruise-liner is, when it gets to Y . Give your answer in km, correct to 2 decimal places.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

18 ABCDEF is a regular hexagon, whose vertices lie on the circumference of a circle with centre O. Show, explaining your reasoning, that triangles AED and CAF are congruent.


19 A solid silver right cylinder, of radius 10 cm and height 15 cm , is melted down to form a number of silver cubes of side 5 cm .
(i) Find the volume of the cylinder.


## 2 marks

(ii) Assuming no silver is lost in the process, calculate how many complete cubes can be made from the molten silver.

## DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE

20 The diagram below (not drawn to scale) shows a satellite photo of the back garden of a house, showing a square, tiled backyard, a round swimming pool and an oblong lawn. The dimensions given are those in the photo. The scale is such that 1 cm represents 2 m .

(i) What is the actual width of the square tiled backyard?

## 2 marks

(ii) What actual area is occupied by the real pool? Give your answer correct to the nearest $\mathrm{m}^{2}$.

## 4 marks

(iii) Find the actual perimeter of the lawn. Hence, calculate the cost of putting up a fence all around the lawn with wire costing 39 cents per m . Give your answer to the nearest euro.

