



**L-Università
ta' Malta**

MATRICULATION AND SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE
EXAMINATIONS BOARD

**SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE LEVEL
2023 MAIN SESSION**

SUBJECT:	Hospitality
PAPER NUMBER:	Controlled – Unit 1
DATE:	12 th May 2021
TIME:	10:00 a.m. to 11:35 a.m.

**THIS PAPER SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE INVIGILATOR
AFTER THE EXAMINATION.**

Name of candidate _____

I.D. number _____

School _____

Class _____

Answer **ALL** questions.

Scenario

- At school, Hospitality students are exposed to the industry of tourism and students learn about tourism in Malta.
- During lessons, students learn how matters related to the hospitality and tourism industry can contribute towards making Malta attractive and sustainable for tourists.
- Employability and job conditions within the industry will also be discussed.

Question 1

K-2 (4 marks)

a. Define 'niche tourism'.

(1)

b. Mention **FOUR** types of niche tourism.

Type 1: _____ (0.25)

Type 2: _____ (0.25)

Type 3: _____ (0.25)

Type 4: _____ (0.25)

c. Describe and give examples of **TWO** types of niche tourism mentioned in Question 1b.

(2)

Question 2

K-3 (4 marks)

The hospitality and tourism industry can have either a positive or negative impact on a destination.

a. List **TWO** advantages and **TWO** disadvantages of tourism in Malta.

Advantage 1: _____ (0.25)

Advantage 2: _____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 1: _____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 2: _____ (0.25)

b. Identify **TWO** measures that could ease the disadvantages listed in Question 2a.

Measure 1: _____
_____ (0.5)

Measure 2: _____
_____ (0.5)

c. Outline the following **TWO** aspects and **TWO** benefits of sustainable tourism.

_____ (2)

Question 3

C-1 (6 marks)

Tourism can leave an impact on the destination.

a. What is the difference between 'mass' and 'quality' tourism.

(2)

b. Outline **TWO** advantages and **TWO** disadvantages of mass tourism and quality tourism.

i. Mass Tourism

Advantage 1: _____
_____ (0.25)

Advantage 2: _____
_____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 1: _____
_____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 2: _____
_____ (0.25)

ii. Quality Tourism

Advantage 1: _____
_____ (0.25)

Advantage 2: _____
_____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 1: _____
_____ (0.25)

Disadvantage 2: _____
_____ (0.25)

c. Evaluate the impact of mass and quality tourism have on the Maltese islands.

(2)

Question 4

K-6 (4 marks)

- The hospitality industry is so varied, that it requires the involvement of an impressive large number of other industries.
- The day-to-day operations in the hospitality industry would be impossible without the support of other industries.

a. List **FOUR** industries that support hospitality businesses.

Industry 1: _____ (0.25)

Industry 2: _____ (0.25)

Industry 3: _____ (0.25)

Industry 4: _____ (0.25)

This question continues on next page.

b. State how **TWO** of the industries listed in Question 4a support hospitality businesses.

i. Industry: _____

How it supports hospitality businesses: _____

_____ (0.5)

ii. Industry: _____

How it supports hospitality businesses: _____

_____ (0.5)

c. Describe **FOUR** limitations faced by hospitality businesses in receiving support from other industries.

_____ (2)

Question 5

C-3 (6 marks)

Inbound tourism shows that the tourism sector remains a major contributor to the Maltese economy.

- a. Distinguish between direct and indirect employment within the hospitality business and its supporting industries.

(2)

- b. Describe **ONE** way how direct and indirect employment in hospitality and supporting industries can contribute towards Malta’s economy. Relate your answer to the Economic Multiplier Effect.

(2)

This question continues on next page.

