# MATRICULATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS 2017 <br> Statistical Report 



MATSEC
Università ta' Malta

## FOREWORD

The general statistics and the long term trends presented in this report provide the opportunity to reflect on the working of the Matriculation examinations, and the strengths and weaknesses of the system whereby students need to obtain the Matriculation Certificate for admission to the University of Malta. For example, the registrations for Advanced and Intermediate level subjects in 2017 show that Matriculation examinations have reached a fairly high level of popularity since just over 42\% of the 18-year old cohort have registered for Advanced Level and Intermediate Level examinations. This positive statistic confirms that more students are aiming to obtain certification at MQF Level 4 than in previous years. Yet, when one considers the results of the first session of examinations in May/June and the second session in September together, one finds that only $29.8 \%$ of this cohort managed to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate in 2017. Of course, the latter statistic can be interpreted in various ways, all of which may be partly or wholly correct. One interpretation is that achieving the passes and satisfying the criteria required for the award of the Matriculation Certificate is unnecessarily too tough. An alternative interpretation is that a number of students seek to obtain to obtain the Advanced and/or Intermediate passes required for joining a tertiary level course in another institution rather than the University of Malta. This statistic alone highlights the issue that educational opportunities at post-secondary and tertiary level have changed considerably since the introduction of the Matriculation Certificate over 20 years ago. Indeed this change in the educational context has led to a review of the future of post-secondary education in Malta, which will hopefully lead to the necessary changes to address the needs of all young persons seeking further education and training on completion of compulsory education.

It is also interesting to look into the effect that the regulations published in 2012 had on the administration of Matriculation examinations and on post-secondary education in general. The new regulations effectively changed the one session of examinations each year, consisting of a main sitting in May and a supplementary sitting in September, into two different sessions thus permitting students to register for the first time either for the May or the September session. This change resulted in a large increase of candidates in the second session. The statistics show that the increase is mainly due to registrations of 17-year-old students, who were nominally first year Sixth Form students, which were more than double the registrations of 18 -year-olds. This increase and the need to publish results before the end of September have made the manageability of the examination very challenging. Suffice to note the increase in administrative load in the organisation of language examinations, which have oral and aural components besides written papers, and subjects with a coursework or project component which require an interview with individual candidates about their work. In Advanced and Intermediate English alone, more than 900 oral sessions were conducted and another 300 in Maltese, besides other orals in foreign languages. When the results of the second session are considered, the statistics show that only a small minority obtain high grades in Advanced level subjects but high grades in Intermediate level subjects are more common. It seems therefore that a significant number of first year Sixth Form students are opting to sit for one or two Intermediate subjects before completing the course at school. It is reported that this practice is causing management difficulties in the post-secondary schools and colleges. These challenges need also to be addressed by the implementation of the recommendations in the report on the future of post-secondary education in Malta.

Finally, it is important to acknowledge that this report would not have been possible without the commitment, planning, and attention of Dario Pirotta, the Director, and all the staff of the MATSEC Support Unit and also the close collaboration of the Department of Examinations in the smoothrunning of the examinations. The author and collaborators in the production of this report also deserve special thanks, including Gilbert Zahra - who authored and formatted the report, and coordinated the work - and the MATSEC staff who aided in the compilation and checking of the data and other matters related to this report, namely Margaret Borg, Leander Borg, Gianluca Scicluna, Lara Sciberras, and Ramon Grech.

## Prof Frank Ventura <br> Chairman

MATSEC Examinations Board
December 2017

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ..... 1

1. INTRODUCTION ..... 3
1.01. Background ..... 3
1.02. Administrative Information ..... 4
1.03. Requests for Special Arrangements ..... 6
1.04. The Examination Centres ..... 6
1.05. Oral Examinations ..... 6
1.06. Coursework ..... 8
1.07. Practical Examinations .....  8
1.08. Revision of Papers .....  9
1.09. Examiners' Reports ..... 10
2. FIRST SESSION REGISTRATIONS. ..... 11
3. FIRST SESSION RESULTS ..... 26
4. SECOND SESSION REGISTRATIONS ..... 34
5. SECOND SESSION RESULTS ..... 38
6. GENERAL STATISTICS ..... 44
6.01. Registrations ..... 44
6.02. Trends in Subject Choice ..... 46
6.03. Passes in 2017 ..... 51
6.04. Revision of Papers ..... 56
7. CONCLUSION ..... 59
APPENDIX A ..... 60

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1: Grade Points Awarded per Grade ..... 4
Table 1.2: Registrations for Matriculation Examinations 2017 ..... 5
Table 1.3: Oral Examinations - Advanced Level ..... 6
Table 1.4: Oral Examinations - Intermediate Level ..... 7
Table 1.5: Examiners Used for Orals of Advanced Level Examinations ..... 7
Table 1.6: Examiners Used for Orals of Intermediate Level Examinations ..... 7
Table 1.7: Advanced Level Practical Examinations (First Session) ..... 8
Table 1.8: Advanced Level Practical Examinations (Second Session) ..... 9
Table 1.9: Intermediate Level Practical Examinations (First Session) ..... 9
Table 1.10: Intermediate Level Practical Examinations (Second Session) ..... 9
Table 2.1: Total Number of Candidates Sitting for Matriculation Examinations ..... 11
Table 2.2: 2017 First Session Registrations by Year of Birth and Gender ..... 11
Table 2.3: Matriculation Examination First9 Session Registrations by Subject and Gender ..... 13
Table 2.4: 2017 First Session Registrations by Number of Subjects, Level and Gender ..... 20
Table 2.5: Number of Requests for Special Arrangements by Presenting Condition in 2017 ..... 20
Table 2.6: Number of Registrations by Subject by Candidates who Requested Access Arrangements in the 2017 First Session ..... 21
Table 2.7: 2017 First Session Registrations of Matriculation Examinations Candidates by Region and Locality ..... 22
Table 2.8: 2017 First Session Registrations for Revision of Papers ..... 25
Table 3.1: First Session 2017 - Advanced Level Results by Subject and Gender ..... 27
Table 3.2: First Session 2017 - Intermediate Level Results by Subject and Gender ..... 29
Table 3.3: 2017 First Session - Outcomes of Requests for Revision of Papers ..... 32
Table 3.4: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in May 2017 ..... 33
Table 4.1: Total Number of Candidates Sitting for the 2017 Second Session ..... 34
Table 4.2: Registrations for the 2017 Second Session by Year of Birth and Gender ..... 34
Table 4.3: 2017 Second Session Matriculation Examination Registrations by Subject and Gender ..... 35
Table 4.4: 2017 Second Session Intermediate Level Registrations by Number of Subjects and Gender ..... 36
Table 4.5: September 2017 Registration for Revision of Papers ..... 37
Table 5.1: Second Session 2017 - Advanced Level Results by Subject and Gender ..... 38
Table 5.2: Second Session 2017 - Intermediate Level Results by Subject and Gender ..... 40
Table 5.3: Second Session 2017 - Outcomes of Requests for Revision of Papers ..... 42
Table 5.4: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in 2017 Second Session ..... 43
Table 6.1: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in 2017 (First and Second Sessions) ..... 51
Table 6.2: Passes in Advanced Level Subjects in 2017 (First and Second Sessions) ..... 53
Table 6.3: Passes in Intermediate Level Subjects in 2017 (First and Second Sessions) ..... 54
Table 6.4: Percentage Applications for Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level ..... 56
Table 6.5: Percentage Upgrades from Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level ..... 57

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1: AM Registration by Gender: Group 1 ..... 14
Figure 2.2: AM Registration by Gender: Group 2 ..... 14
Figure 2.3: AM Registration by Gender: Group 3 ..... 15
Figure 2.4: AM Registration by Gender: Group 4 ..... 15
Figure 2.5: IM Registration by Gender: Group 1 ..... 16
Figure 2.6: IM Registration by Gender: Group 2 ..... 16
Figure 2.7: IM Registration by Gender: Group 3 ..... 17
Figure 2.8: IM Registration by Gender: Group 4 ..... 17
Figure 2.9: AM Registration per Group by Gender ..... 18
Figure 2.10: IM Registration per Group by Gender ..... 19
Figure 2.11: 2017 First Session Registrations of Matriculation Examinations Candidates by Region ..... 24
Figure 6.1: Total Number of Candidates Registering for Matriculation Examinations, by Year ..... 44
Figure 6.2: Number of Candidates using the Second Session as a First Sit, by Year and Gender ..... 45
Figure 6.3: Number of Candidates applying for Access Arrangements from 2004 to 2017 ..... 45
Figure 6.4: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 1 Subjects ..... 46
Figure 6.5: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 2 Subjects ..... 46
Figure 6.6: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 3 Subjects ..... 47
Figure 6.7: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 4 Subjects ..... 47
Figure 6.8: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 1 Subjects ..... 48
Figure 6.9: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 2 Subjects ..... 49
Figure 6.10: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 3 Subjects ..... 49
Figure 6.11: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 4 Subjects ..... 50
Figure 6.12: Trends in Registrations: IM Systems of Knowledge ..... 51
Figure 6.13: Percentage of the 18-year-old cohort who qualified for the Matriculation Certificate, by Year of Assessment and Gender ..... 52
Figure 6.14: Mean Percentage Pass Rate, by Year, Session and Level ..... 55
Figure 6.15: Percentage Applications for Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level ..... 56
Figure 6.16: Percentage Upgrades from Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level ..... 58

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ADSC - Access - Disability Support Committee (at the University of Malta)
AM - Advanced Matriculation
IM - Intermediate Matriculation
EAA - Examination Access Arrangement
MATSEC - Matriculation and Secondary Education Certificate
MQF - Malta Qualifications Framework
SBA - School Based Assessment (assessment used to evaluate candidate learning which is performed during their course and can be set by teachers, schools or the MATSEC Examinations Board depending on the case)

SEC - Secondary Education Certificate
SEC IIA - SEC Paper IIA option
SEC IIB - SEC Paper IIB option
UM - Università ta' Malta

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This document reports on the Matriculation Examination of 2017. The registrations and results of all candidates and of candidates of the 1999 cohort who turned 18 years of age in 2017 are included as separate subgroups. This report gives an overview of the administration aspect of the examinations and then presents the registration and results data of the examination sessions held in May-June (first session) and September (second session). It also presents general statistics of the first and second sessions which have taken place between 1998 - 2017, to indicate some trends that have been developing since the Matriculation Certificate examinations were introduced in the Maltese Islands.

The 2017 session is the fifth session since the change in regulations in 2012. This year, 4,019 ( 1,726 males and 2,293 females) candidates registered for the first examination session while 2,754 ( 1,166 males and 1,599 females) candidates registered for the second examination session. In the second session there were 1,072 candidates ( $38.9 \%$ ) who used this session as their first attempt. These consisted of 432 males and 640 females. There were also other candidates who did not sit for an examination in the 2017 first session but had sat for examinations in a previous session. In total, there were 5,185 individual registrations for MC examinations in 2017. This value is similar to those recorded following the change in regulations. It is likely that this increase in registrations following 2012 is caused by the increasing number of new candidates using the second session as their first sit. In fact, the number of registrations and the number of candidates using the second session as their first sit can be seen to follow a similar trend as shown in Section 6 of this report.

This year, $\mathbf{1 1 5}$ candidates applied for Special Arrangements to access the first session of Matriculation examinations. This is the highest recorded number since the commencement of Matriculation examinations. These requests have been increasing along the years as shown in Section 6 of this report.

In the first session, the largest number of registrations for both Advanced and Intermediate Level examinations, $53.2 \%$ and $55.3 \%$ respectively, belonged to the 1999 cohort. This is the cohort that turned eighteen years of age in 2017. There were 4,308 children born in 1999 ( 2,183 males and 2,125 females) in the Maltese Islands. This means that $41.6 \%$ of the 18 -year-old cohort born in 1999 ( $34.6 \%$ of males and $48.8 \%$ of females) registered for Advanced Level examinations while $42.2 \%$ ( $35.0 \%$ of males and $49.6 \%$ of females) registered for Intermediate Level examinations in the first session of 2017.

One can note that while the number of first session registrations has decreased along with a decreasing population of the cohort, second session registrations have increased. This is possible since the 2012 regulations establish that the second session of examinations is a new and separate session from the first session. In the second session, while the majority of registrations for AM subjects were from the 1999 cohort, the number of 17-year-olds sitting for the IM level examinations was more than twice the number of $\mathbf{1 8}$-yearolds. Thus, it seems that the main aim of the second session has changed from a supplementary session to one allowing candidates to, in their words as reported on MATSEC's 2017 candidate feedback, get subjects "out of the way". In the second session, all subjects
except for Greek, Latin, and AM Engineering Drawing have been applied for, making the second session a very cumbersome one.

This is the first statistical report to include a section illustrating trends in subject registrations. This section suggests that the onset of new subjects at IM level in 2013 has had an effect on the number of registrations of other subjects, within the same group and not. The most popular subjects at AM level were English ( 867 candidates) and Maltese (594 candidates) from Group 1; Accounting (459 candidates) and Marketing (482 candidates) from Group 2; and Home Economics \& Human Ecology (130 candidates) and Computing (161 candidates) from Group 4. Registrations in Group 3 subjects are, with the exception of Applied Mathematics, of a comparable magnitude although Biology ( 635 candidates) and Chemistry (454) are the two subjects with largest number of registrations. At IM level, the popularity of English (843 candidates), Psychology (967 candidates), and IT (142 candidates) is notable in their respective group. Other popular choices include Maltese ( 271 candidates) from Group 1; Philosophy ( 361 candidates) from Group 2; Pure Mathematics ( 579 candidates) and Physics ( 517 candidates) from Group 3; and Computing (76 candidates) from Group 4. Registrations in most subjects, as the Matriculation Certificate itself, are marked by a higher percentage of female candidates.

At Advanced level, for the first session, when overall passes (Grades A to E) are considered, the range of pass rates in the different subjects varied from over $90 \%$ (Geography, Music, Home Economics \& Human Ecology, and Russian) to $60 \%$ to $69 \%$ (Accounting, Applied Mathematics, Arabic, Marketing, Philosophy, and Pure Mathematics). At Intermediate level, when overall passes (Grades $A$ to $E$ ) are considered, the range of pass rates in the different subjects varied from over 90\% (Arabic, French, German, Information Technology, and Music, to less than $50 \%$ (Classical Studies). It should be noted that subjects with very high or very low pass rates are usually small entry subjects.

In 2017, 1,409 candidates ( 583 males and 826 females) obtained the Matriculation Certificate following the first session while 258 candidates ( 126 males and 132 females) did so after the second session. Thus, a total of 1,667 candidates were awarded the Matriculation Certificate in 2017. These consisted of 1,282 ( 521 males and 761 females) candidates from the 1999 cohort. This means that $29.8 \%$ ( $23.9 \%$ males and $35.8 \%$ females) of the 4,308 children of that cohort qualified for the Matriculation Certificate in 2017. The percentage of 18-yearolds qualifying for the Matriculation Certificate is the highest since 2004. The gender gap of $11.9 \%$ is smaller than last year's ( $14.6 \%$ ).

The overall percentages of requests for revision of papers averaged $6.9 \%$ for subjects at Advanced Level and $3.1 \%$ for subjects at Intermediate Level in the first session, while in the second session they averaged $8.2 \%$ and $5.9 \%$ for Advanced and Intermediate Level respectively. Of these, $3.6 \%, 7.9 \%, 0 \%$, and $10.5 \%$ respectively had their grade revised. There appears to be no obvious trend in the percentage registrations for, or upgrades from, revision of papers along the years. The increased percentage of upgrades in IM subjects for 2017 second session is explained by a number of upgrades resulting from MATSEC's internal quality assurance exercises. These upgrades, although not a direct result of Revision of Papers, are listed as such.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.01. Background

The Matriculation and Secondary Education Certificate (MATSEC) Examinations Board was set up in 1991. It is responsible for external examinations at two levels: (a) the Matriculation examinations which have replaced the GCE A-levels and (b) the Secondary Education Certificate (SEC) examinations which have replaced the General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level (GCE O-level) offered by English examination boards. The MATSEC Examinations Board offers examinations at Advanced (AM) and Intermediate Matriculation (IM) levels. Some candidates may sit for an examination in single subjects while other candidates may sit for several subjects in order to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate.

The Matriculation Certificate is based on the International Baccalaureate model that maintains that students develop into more mature individuals if their studies cover both the areas of the Humanities and the Sciences. In the Matriculation Certificate qualification, subjects are divided into four groups and students must choose one subject from each of Groups 1, 2, and 3 and any other two subjects. This structure ensures that candidates choose subjects from both the Humanities and the Sciences areas. In addition, all students are obliged to sit for Systems of Knowledge, a pass in which is obligatory in order to be awarded the certificate. In this system of examinations, students normally study two subjects at Advanced level and another four at Intermediate level, including Systems of Knowledge. Some students may choose to sit for a different mix of Advanced and Intermediate examinations and this option is covered in the regulations. Although any of the subjects offered may be chosen, there are some restrictions laid out in the regulations for the award of the Matriculation Certificate (http://www.um.edu.mt/matsec/regulations/legalnotices).

The Matriculation Certificate requirements are intended to provide an opportunity for all students finishing post-secondary school education to obtain external certification for the subjects studied at school. The Matriculation Certificate is the general entry requirement into the University of Malta. In addition, certain Faculties have special course requirements in terms of the subjects needed for admission and the grades that are acceptable for further studies in particular areas. The Matriculation Certificate can be obtained over a period of five years.

The first session of the examinations is held in May-June while a second session is held in September. The regulations of these examinations were first published in 1994, and candidates took the examinations for the first time in 1997. These regulations were amended in 2012 to give candidates the opportunity to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate over a period of five years but the other criteria were not changed. These criteria require candidates to obtain a pass in at least one of the subjects offered in each of Groups 1, 2, and 3 and Systems of Knowledge and gain at least 44 grade points. The Certificate is issued once and it is not graded. The results of the individual subjects are graded A to E, with Grade A being the highest grade. Grade points are awarded as shown in Table 1.1.

Table 1.1: Grade Points Awarded per Grade

| Grade | Grade Points Awarded |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Advanced Level | Intermediate Level |
| A | 30 | 10 |
| B | 24 | 8 |
| C | 18 | 6 |
| D | 12 | 4 |
| E | 6 | 2 |

In the second session, candidates are allowed to sit for one subject at Advanced level, up to a maximum of four subjects at Intermediate level - one from each of Groups 1, 2, 3 and 4 and Systems of Knowledge. The same restrictions apply to candidates irrespective of whether they are re-sitting for the examinations or sitting for them for the first time in the second session.

The present document reports on the Matriculation examinations which took place in 2017. The report first gives an overview of the administration aspect of the examinations and then presents the registration data and results of both the first and second sessions. It also presents general statistics of the sessions which have taken place between 1998 and 2017 to indicate trends that have been developing since the Matriculation Certificate system of examinations was introduced in the Maltese islands.

### 1.02. Administrative Information

The following subjects were offered for examination:

| Accounting | Applied Mathematics | Arabic |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Art | Biology | Chemistry |
| Classical Studies* | Computing | Economics |
| Engineering | Graphical | Engineering Drawing/ Graphical |
| Drawing** | Communication** | Communication* |
| English | Snvironmental | French |
| Geography | German |  |
| History | Home Economics | Greek |
| Italian | Latin | Information Technology |
| Marketing | Music | Maltese |
| Philosophy | Physics | Physical Education |
| Pure Mathematics | Religious Knowledge | Psychology* |
| Sociology | Spanish | Russian |
| Theatre |  | Systems of Knowledge* |
| Performance |  |  |
| *Offered at Intermediate Level only |  |  |

The subjects are grouped as follows:

| Group | Subjects |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Arabic, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Latin, Maltese, Russian <br> and Spanish. |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Accounting, Classical Studies, Economics, Geography, History, Marketing, <br> Philosophy, Psychology, Religious Knowledge and Sociology. |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Applied Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Science, <br> Physics, and Pure Mathematics. |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Art, Computing, Engineering Drawing, Engineering Drawing / Graphical <br> Communication, Graphical Communication, Home Economics \& Human <br> Ecology, Information Technology, Music, Physical Education and Theatre <br> and Performance. |
| Systems of Knowledge |  |

The timetable for both the first and second sessions was issued in mid-October 2016 (a copy is available in Appendix A). Registration for the first session of examinations took place between $31^{\text {st }}$ October and $11^{\text {th }}$ November 2016. Late applications were received on $10^{\text {th }}$ and $11^{\text {th }}$ January 2017. All applications were received at the Department of Examinations, Floriana and the Examinations Centre, Victoria, Gozo. They were processed by the Examinations Department, Floriana. Registration for the second session was online and took place between the $20^{\text {th }}$ and the $27^{\text {th }}$ July 2017. Late applications were received on the $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ August 2017. Applications for the second session were received and processed by the MATSEC Support Unit, University of Malta.

A total of 4,019 candidates (1,726 males and 2,293 females) registered for the Matriculation examinations of May 2017. Most candidates sat for Advanced and Intermediate Level subjects in order to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate. Other candidates sat for Advanced Level and Intermediate Level subjects as single subjects. A total of 2,754 candidates ( 1,166 males and 1,599 females) sat for the Matriculation examinations of September 2017. Most candidates had sat for one or more examinations in the May 2017 session, while 1,072 (38.9\%) were new applicants ( 432 males and 640 females). Table 1.2 below shows the number of subject registrations for the Advanced and Intermediate Matriculation examinations in 2017.

Table 1.2: Registrations for Matriculation Examinations 2017

| Session | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| First | 1451 | 1923 | 3374 | 1435 | 1857 | 3292 |
| Second | 485 | 655 | 1140 | 959 | 1296 | 2255 |

The written examinations took place between $27^{\text {th }}$ April and $3^{\text {rd }}$ June 2017 for the first session and results were sent via sms and results slips on the $14^{\text {th }}$ July 2017. In this session, there were 4,006 (99.7\%) of the Matriculation Examination candidates who applied to receive their results by sms. For the second session, written examinations took place between $30^{\text {th }}$ August and $6^{\text {th }}$ September 2017. Results were sent on the $27^{\text {th }}$ September by post and, for the 2,637 (95.8\%) candidates who applied for the service, by sms.

Candidates were given the option to receive results by registered mail. Of the 2017 first and second session candidates, 1,331 (33.1\%) and 2,085 (75.7\%) candidates applied for this option respectively.

Registration for the service of a Revision of Papers took place between $20^{\text {th }}$ and the $27^{\text {th }}$ July 2017 at the MATSEC Building, University of Malta for the first session and on the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ October 2017 for the second session. These were accepted at the MATSEC Support Unit, University of Malta.

### 1.03. Requests for Special Arrangements

Requests for Special Arrangements during MATSEC examinations were received during the period of registration. Candidates needed to fill in a special form available to download from the MATSEC website. This year, there were 115 applicants were granted special arrangements for the first session after being considered by the Access Disability Support Committee of the University of Malta. For the second session, there were 11 new requests for special arrangements.

### 1.04.The Examination Centres

In Malta, the administration of the examinations in the different centres was the responsibility of the Examinations Department, Floriana.

### 1.05. Oral Examinations

Tables 1.3 and 1.4 show the dates of the oral examinations at Advanced and Intermediate levels.

Table 1.3: Oral Examinations - Advanced Level

| Subject | Dates |
| :--- | :---: |
| Arabic | 29 March |
| English | $13-17$ March |
| French | 20 March |
| German | 29 March |
| Italian | 8 April |
| Maltese | 11 March |
| Music | 30 May |
| Russian | 29 March |
| Spanish | 29 March |

Table 1.4: Oral Examinations - Intermediate Level

| Subject | Dates |
| :--- | :---: |
| Arabic | 28 March |
| English | $21,22,23,24,27$ March |
| French | 30 March |
| German | 28 March |
| Italian | 1 April |
| Maltese | $3,4,5,6$ April |
| Russian | 28 March |
| Spanish | 28 March |
| Theatre \& Performance Studies | $5,6,8,9,12,13$ June |

Oral examinations were held at St Aloysius College, Birkirkara for the first session and at the Giovanni Curmi Higher Secondary, Naxxar and St Thomas More College secondary school, Hamrun for the September session in Malta. Gozitan candidates had their oral examinations at the Examinations Centre, Victoria for both sessions.

Teachers were recruited for the oral examinations on the basis of the recommendation of the Chairperson of the respective subjects. Tables 1.5 and 1.6 show the numbers of examiners involved in the different subjects at the two levels.

Table 1.5: Examiners Used for Orals of Advanced Level Examinations

| Subject | Malta | Gozo | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arabic | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| English | 22 | 2 | 24 |
| French | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| German | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Italian | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Maltese | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| Russian | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Spanish | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total | 52 | 9 | 61 |

Table 1.6: Examiners Used for Orals of Intermediate Level Examinations

| Subject | Malta | Gozo | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arabic | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| English | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| French | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| German | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Italian | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Maltese | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Russian | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spanish | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total | 36 | 9 | 45 |

### 1.06. Coursework

There were five subjects at Advanced Level with a coursework component in 2017. These were: Art, Computing, Geography, Home Economics \& Human Ecology, and Information Technology. Four subjects had a coursework component at Intermediate Level in 2017. These were: Art, Computing, Information Technology, and Systems of Knowledge.

The coursework of private candidates for both Advanced and Intermediate Level subjects was to be presented to the MATSEC Support Unit, University of Malta or the Examinations Centre, Victoria, Gozo by the $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 for the first session and by the $14^{\text {th }}$ August for the second session.

Private candidates and a sample of school candidates were called for an interview in relation to the work presented for the coursework component of the subjects under consideration.

### 1.07. Practical Examinations

Practical examinations at Advanced Level were held in the following subjects: Art, Biology, Chemistry, Engineering Drawing (CAD), Music, Physics, and Graphical Communication (CAD). The CAD assessment is formed of three CAD practical exercises centrally set by the MATSEC Examinations Board and performed by candidates in the school they attend as on-going SBA. Table 1.7 shows the dates of these examinations and the examination centres used for the first session. Table 1.8 shows the data for the second session for the subjects in which there were registrations.

Table 1.7: Advanced Level Practical Examinations (First Session)

| Subject | Dates | Examination Centres |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Art | 3 June | St. Aloysius College Birkirkara <br> Gozo Exams Centre |
| Biology | 9 June | GF Abela Junior College <br> Stella Maris College <br> University of Malta <br> Gozo College Boys Rabat |
| Chemistry | 15 June | GF Abela Junior College <br> Stella Maris College <br> University of Malta <br> Gozo College Boys Rabat |
| Music | 29 May | St. Aloysius College Birkirkara <br> Visual and Performance Arts School |
| Physics | 6 June | GF Abela Junior College <br> Stella Maris College <br> Gozo College Boys Rabat |
| CAD | 23 February <br> 25 May <br> 26 January | GF Abela Junior College <br> Giovanni Curmi Higher Secondary <br> Sir M.A Refalo Gozo |

Table 1.8: Advanced Level Practical Examinations (Second Session)

| Subject | Dates | Examination Centres |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Art | 4,5 September | Giovanni Curmi Higher Secondary <br> Gozo Exams Centre |
| Music | 6 September | Old Humanities Building, University of Malta |
| Biology | 30 August | GF Abela Junior College |
| Chemistry | 30 August | GF Abela Junior College |
| Physics | 30 August | GF Abela Junior College |

Practical examinations at Intermediate level were held for Art, Physical Education, and Music. Table 1.9 shows the dates and examination centres for these examinations for the first session while Table 1.10 shows e data for the second session.

Table 1.9: Intermediate Level Practical Examinations (First Session)

| Subject | Dates | Examination Centres |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Art | 3 June | St Aloysius College, Birkirkara <br> Gozo Examinations Centre, Victoria |
| Physical Education | 23, 29 March | St Aloysius College, Birkirkara |
| Music | 2 June | St Aloysius College, Birkirkara <br> Visual and Performance Arts School |

Table 1.10: Intermediate Level Practical Examinations (Second Session)

| Subject | Dates | Examination Centres |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Art | 1 September | Giovanni Curmi Higher Secondary <br> Gozo Examinations Centre, Victoria |
| Physical Education | 30 August | St Aloysius College, Birkirkara |
| Music | 7 September | Visual and Performance Arts School |

### 1.08. Revision of Papers

Candidates who are not satisfied with the grade awarded to them in any subject may register for the service of a Revision of Papers. Information about the registration period for this service is posted to the candidates with their result slip. For each subject, an additional examiner is appointed to review the papers of the candidates who ask for a Revision of Papers. A brief report on the candidate's performance is written in each case. This is forwarded to the candidate. A fee of $€ 40$ per Intermediate Level subject and of $€ 45$ per Advanced Level subject is paid on registration. This fee is refundable in cases where the examiners' panel recommends a change in the original grade, which can only be an upgrade. In the 2017 first session, there were 393 requests for Revision of Papers at Advanced Level and 254 at Intermediate Level. In the 2017 second session, there were 93 requests for Revision of Papers at Advanced Level and 200 at Intermediate Level.

### 1.09. Examiners' Reports

For each subject, the Chairperson is required to write an Examiners' Report on the performance of the candidates in the examination. The information for this report is compiled from notes and comments made by the subject markers involved in the process. This report provides statistical data on the grades awarded and gives detailed feedback on the performance of the candidates. These reports have been posted on the MATSEC website.

## 2. FIRST SESSION REGISTRATIONS

The total number of candidates who registered for the 2017 first session of examinations is given in Table 2.1. Candidates born in 1999 are 18 years of age by the end of the examinations in 2017. As this is the modal age at which candidates sit for MC examinations, the number of registrations from this cohort is also given.

Table 2.1: Total Number of Candidates Sitting for Matriculation Examinations

|  | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Candidates | 1726 | 2293 | 4019 |
| 1998 Cohort | 791 | 1082 | 1873 |

Table 2.2 presents the number of registrations for the first session of Advanced and Intermediate Level examinations by year of birth and gender.

Table 2.2: 2017 First Session Registrations by Year of Birth and Gender

| Year | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Pre-1996 | 130 | 228 | 358 | 45 | 88 | 133 |
| 1996 | 49 | 50 | 99 | 39 | 33 | 72 |
| 1997 | 118 | 115 | 233 | 99 | 90 | 189 |
| 1998 | 346 | 367 | 713 | 310 | 338 | 648 |
| 1999 | 756 | 1038 | 1794 | 765 | 1054 | 1819 |
| 2000 | 52 | 125 | 177 | 175 | 253 | 428 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 1451 | 1923 | 3374 | 1435 | 1857 | 3292 |

The largest number of registrations for both Advanced and Intermediate Level examinations, $53.2 \%$ and $55.3 \%$ respectively, belonged to the 1999 cohort. This is the cohort that turned eighteen years of age in 2017. There were 4,308 children born in 1999 ( 2,183 males and 2,125 females) in the Maltese Islands ${ }^{1}$. This means that $41.6 \%$ of the 18 -year-old cohort born in 1999 ( $34.6 \%$ of males and $48.8 \%$ of females) registered for Advanced Level examinations while $42.2 \%$ ( $35.0 \%$ of males and $49.6 \%$ of females) registered for Intermediate Level examinations in 2017.

[^0]Table 2.2 indicates that, in both Advanced and Intermediate Level examinations, there were more registrations from females than males. At Advanced Level, 57.0\% of registrations were from females and 43.0\% from males. Similarly, at Intermediate Level, 56.4\% of registrations were from females as compared to $43.6 \%$ from males.

After the change in regulations in 2012, an increase in the candidates who sit for MC examinations at the age of 17 was noted. In the 2017 main session, $20.4 \%$ of registrations ( $21.1 \%$ at Advanced level and $19.7 \%$ at Intermediate level) were from the 1998 cohort. Furthermore, two candidates were from the 2001 cohort and one candidate was from the 2002 cohort.

Table 2.3 on the next page provides information on the numbers of candidates, males and females, who applied for the Matriculation examinations at Advanced and Intermediate levels in the different subjects. The figures that follow present the data graphically for each group of subjects. Figures 2.1 to 2.4 present the numbers of male and female registrations per subject at Advanced (AM) level while Figures 2.5 to 2.8 present data at Intermediate (IM) level.

Table 2.3: Matriculation Examination First Session Registrations by Subject and Gender

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Accounting | 204 | 255 | 459 | 32 | 22 | 54 |
| Applied Mathematics | 2 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 34 |
| Arabic | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Art | 28 | 62 | 90 | 16 | 21 | 37 |
| Biology | 242 | 393 | 635 | 75 | 275 | 350 |
| Chemistry | 198 | 256 | 454 | 21 | 24 | 45 |
| Classical Studies | - | - | - | 10 | 29 | 39 |
| Computing | 125 | 36 | 161 | 59 | 17 | 76 |
| Economics | 81 | 89 | 170 | 38 | 28 | 66 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graph. Comm. | - | - | - | 61 | 25 | 86 |
| English | 263 | 604 | 867 | 403 | 440 | 843 |
| Environmental Science | - | - | - | 166 | 231 | 397 |
| French | 7 | 35 | 42 | 20 | 65 | 85 |
| Geography | 37 | 26 | 63 | 61 | 42 | 103 |
| German | 5 | 13 | 18 | 9 | 15 | 24 |
| Graphical Communication | 11 | 6 | 17 | - | - | - |
| History | 57 | 40 | 97 | 35 | 38 | 73 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 13 | 117 | 130 | 10 | 49 | 59 |
| Information Technology | 33 | 12 | 45 | 88 | 54 | 142 |
| Italian | 40 | 68 | 108 | 42 | 49 | 91 |
| Maltese | 176 | 418 | 594 | 109 | 162 | 271 |
| Marketing | 234 | 248 | 482 | 149 | 127 | 276 |
| Music | 4 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Philosophy | 49 | 61 | 110 | 155 | 206 | 361 |
| Physical Education | - | - | - | 73 | 79 | 152 |
| Physics | 266 | 107 | 373 | 250 | 267 | 517 |
| Psychology | - | - | - | 316 | 651 | 967 |
| Pure Mathematics | 341 | 153 | 494 | 291 | 288 | 579 |
| Religious Knowledge | 37 | 54 | 91 | 96 | 131 | 227 |
| Russian | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sociology | 53 | 137 | 190 | 60 | 147 | 207 |
| Spanish | 9 | 17 | 26 | 6 | 21 | 27 |
| Systems of Knowledge | - | - | - | 916 | 1155 | 2071 |
| Theatre \& Performance | - | - | - | 15 | 30 | 45 |



Figure 2.1: AM Registration by Gender: Group 1


Figure 2.2: AM Registration by Gender: Group 2


Figure 2.3: AM Registration by Gender: Group 3


Figure 2.4: AM Registration by Gender: Group 4


Figure 2.5: IM Registration by Gender: Group 1


Figure 2.6: IM Registration by Gender: Group 2


Figure 2.7: IM Registration by Gender: Group 3


Figure 2.8: IM Registration by Gender: Group 4

The most popular subjects at AM level were English (867 candidates) and Maltese (594 candidates) from Group 1; Marketing (482 candidates) and Accounting (499 candidates) from Group 2; and Computing (161 candidates) and Home Economics \& Human Ecology (130 candidates) from Group 4. Registrations in Group 3 subjects are, with the exception of Applied

Mathematics, of a comparable magnitude although Biology (635 candidates) and Pure Mathematics (494) are the two subjects with the largest number of registrations.

At IM level, the popularity of Psychology (967), English (843 candidates), and IT (142 candidates) is notable in their respective groups. Other popular choices include Maltese (271 candidates) from Group 1; Philosophy (361 candidates) from Group 2; Pure Mathematics (579 candidates) and Physics (517 candidates) from Group 3; and Engineering Drawing and Graphical Communication (86 candidates) from Group 4.

Most subjects are marked by a higher number of female candidates. This is true for both AM and IM level examinations, however, it is more visible in subjects such as Home Economics and Human Ecology, Environmental Science, Biology, Sociology, Art, and Psychology. Languages, which are grouped as Group 1, experience the largest gender disparity with $69.9 \%$ of candidates at AM level being female.

More male candidates applied for some subjects including Computing, and IT. Notably, more male candidates applied for Group 3 subjects at AM level (54.5\% of registrations) and for Group 4 subjects at IM level (54.0\% of registrations). Figures 2.9 and 2.10 below illustrate this information by presenting the numbers of male and female registrations per Group of subjects at Advanced (AM) and Intermediate (IM) levels respectively.


Figure 2.9: AM Registration per Group by Gender


Figure 2.10: IM Registration per Group by Gender

Although the award of the Matriculation Certificate depends on passes in two subjects at Advanced Level, three at Intermediate Level, and Systems of Knowledge, a number of candidates sit for more examinations than required. Table 2.4 below provides information on the numbers of candidates, males and females, who applied for one to six subjects at Advanced Matriculation Level and at Intermediate Level in the different subjects, including Systems of Knowledge.

Table 2.4 shows that most registrations were for two Advanced and four Intermediate Level subjects, which included Systems of Knowledge. This indicates that most candidates were aiming at obtaining the Matriculation Certificate in the First session. A significant number of candidates registered for one Advanced Level examination only and a small number attempted three Advanced Level examinations. Five candidates attempted four subjects at AM Level. Twenty candidates registered for five IM Level subjects.

Table 2.4: 2017 First Session Registrations by Number of Subjects, Level and Gender

| Number of <br> Subjects | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 415 | 662 | 1077 | 344 | 467 | 811 |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 1011 | 1226 | 2237 | 383 | 453 | 836 |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 22 | 33 | 55 | 341 | 432 | 773 |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 3 | 2 | 5 | 360 | 492 | 852 |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 20 |

This year there were 115 candidates who requested special arrangements at is level. Table 2.5 shows the presenting conditions of these candidates. It is important to point out that applications by candidates with disability were processed by the Access - Disability Support Committee of the University of Malta. This committee decides on appropriate arrangements to enable these candidates to access the examinations. In general, special arrangements included extra time and rest periods, large print, as well as special instructions to examiners of oral components, invigilators and markers.

Table 2.5: Number of Requests for Special Arrangements by Presenting Condition in 2017

| Condition | Number of Candidates |
| :--- | :---: |
| ADD/ADHD | 9 |
| Autism Spectrum Disorder | 8 |
| DCD/Dyspraxia | 16 |
| Hearing Impairment | 7 |
| Last minute Injuries | 4 |
| Medical Condition | 12 |
| Mental Health | 14 |
| Mobility Problems | 2 |
| SpLD/ADHD | 10 |
| SpLD/Dyslexia | 26 |
| Stammer | 0 |
| Visual Impairment | 6 |
| Other |  |

Table 2.6 shows the number of registrations by subject at Advanced and Intermediate levels made by candidates who requested special arrangements. Subjects with no registrations at both levels are omitted from this table.

Table 2.6: Number of Registrations by Subject by Candidates who Requested Access Arrangements in the 2017 First Session

| Subject | Advanced <br> Level | Intermediate <br> Level |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Accounting | 15 | 2 |
| Art | 3 | 1 |
| Biology | 19 | 10 |
| Chemistry | 14 | 0 |
| Classical Studies | - | 1 |
| Computing | 3 | 1 |
| Economics | 6 | 0 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graphical Comm. | - | 6 |
| English | 16 | 31 |
| Environmental Science | - | 12 |
| Geography | 1 | 2 |
| Graphical Communication | 1 | - |
| History | 3 | 5 |
| Home Economics \& Human Ecology | 8 | 1 |
| Information Technology | 1 | 4 |
| Italian | 2 | 2 |
| Maltese | 10 | 20 |
| Marketing | 10 | 10 |
| Philosophy | 1 | 12 |
| Physical Education | - | 4 |
| Physics | 9 | 16 |
| Psychology | - | 26 |
| Pure Mathematics | 15 | 11 |
| Religious Knowledge | 3 | 9 |
| Sociology | 7 | 1 |
| Spanish | - | 1 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 2 | 2 |
| Theatre \& Performance | - |  |

Table 2.7 presents the number of candidates who registered for the Matriculation examinations from the different localities in Malta and Gozo. The data is grouped by locality as well as by region. Figure 2.11 graphically represents the number of candidates from different regions.

Table 2.7: 2017 First Session Registrations of Matriculation Examinations Candidates by
Region and Locality

| Locality | Males | Females | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Southern Harbour | 207 | 315 | 522 |
| Birgu | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Bormla | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| Fgura | 36 | 53 | 89 |
| Floriana | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Isla | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| Kalkara | 9 | 18 | 27 |
| Luqa | 14 | 25 | 39 |
| Marsa | 11 | 11 | 22 |
| Paola | 24 | 26 | 50 |
| Santa Lucíja | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| Tarxien | 30 | 49 | 79 |
| Valletta | 9 | 6 | 15 |
| Xgћajra | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Żabbar | 50 | 76 | 126 |
| Northern Harbour | 449 | 582 | 1031 |
| Birkirkara | 83 | 105 | 188 |
| Fleur-de-Lys | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Gżira | 26 | 20 | 46 |
| Hamrun | 30 | 26 | 56 |
| Ibragg | 16 | 21 | 37 |
| Kappara | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| Msida | 18 | 26 | 44 |
| Pembroke | 34 | 44 | 78 |
| Pieta' | 14 | 16 | 30 |
| Qormi | 40 | 53 | 93 |
| San Ġiljan | 31 | 38 | 69 |
| San Ġwann | 33 | 57 | 90 |
| Santa Venera | 14 | 32 | 46 |
| Sliema | 41 | 57 | 98 |
| Swatar | 16 | 21 | 37 |
| Swieqi | 37 | 49 | 86 |
| Ta'Xbiex | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| South Eastern | 286 | 384 | 670 |
| Birżebbuga | 39 | 45 | 84 |
| Gћaxaq | 18 | 22 | 40 |
| Gudja | 16 | 9 | 25 |
| Kirkop | 11 | 18 | 29 |
| Marsascala | 60 | 84 | 144 |
| Marsaxlokk | 18 | 18 | 36 |
| Mqabba | 17 | 26 | 43 |
| Qrendi | 9 | 17 | 26 |
| Safi | 9 | 15 | 24 |
| Żejtun | 40 | 51 | 91 |
| Żurrieq | 49 | 79 | 128 |

$\qquad$

| Locality | Males | Females | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Western | 277 | 342 | 619 |
| Attard | 66 | 78 | 144 |
| Baћrija | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Balzan | 25 | 22 | 47 |
| Dingli | 17 | 18 | 35 |
| Iklin | 23 | 22 | 45 |
| Lija | 16 | 26 | 42 |
| Mtarfa | 23 | 20 | 43 |
| Rabat | 32 | 43 | 75 |
| Siġgiewi | 28 | 54 | 82 |
| Żebbug | 42 | 58 | 100 |
| Northern | 324 | 394 | 718 |
| Baћar iċ-Ċagћaq | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Bugibba | 7 | 9 | 16 |
| Ghargћur | 10 | 25 | 35 |
| Madliena | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Mellieћa | 38 | 50 | 88 |
| Mgarr | 13 | 30 | 43 |
| Mosta | 93 | 129 | 222 |
| Naxxar | 79 | 77 | 156 |
| Qawra | 27 | 18 | 45 |
| San Pawl il-Baћar | 35 | 44 | 79 |
| San Pawl tat-Targa | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Xemxija | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Gozo | 183 | 276 | 459 |
| Fontana | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| Gћajnsielem | 6 | 23 | 29 |
| Gћarb | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| Ghasri | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Kerċem | 11 | 11 | 22 |
| Marsalforn | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Munxar | 6 | 9 | 15 |
| Nadur | 23 | 40 | 63 |
| Qala | 9 | 13 | 22 |
| San Lawrenz | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| Sannat | 8 | 19 | 27 |
| Santa Luciija | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Victoria | 44 | 46 | 90 |
| Xagћra | 28 | 40 | 68 |
| Xewkija | 20 | 24 | 44 |
| Xlendi | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Żebbug | 4 | 7 | 11 |

The data presented in Table 2.7 is illustrated in Figure 2.11. In Malta, the largest number of registrations by region for the Matriculation Certificate come from the Northern Harbour (25.7\%) and Northern (17.9\%) regions while least candidates come from Gozo (11.4\%) and Southern Harbour (13.0\%) regions. Most candidates come from Mosta (222 candidates), Birkirkara (188 candidates), Naxxar (156 candidates), Attard (144 candidates), Marsascala (144 candidates), Żurrieq (128 candidates) and Żabbar (126 candidates). Most candidates from Gozo came from the locality of Victoria (90 candidates).


Figure 2.11: 2017 First Session Registrations of Matriculation Examinations Candidates by Region

Table 2.8 shows the number of candidates who requested a Revision of Papers following the First examination session. Subjects were no request was made are omitted. The overall percentage of requests for a Revision of Papers was higher for subjects at Advanced level compared to Intermediate level ( $6.9 \%$ and $3.1 \%$ respectively). Most requests at AM level were in Chemistry (20.0\%), Art (14.4\%), and French (11.9\%). At IM level most requests were made in Philosophy (6.6\%). Data relating to the outcome of these requests are presented in the following section.

Table 2.8: 2017 First Session Registrations for Revision of Papers

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Register | Requests | \% | Register | Requests | \% |
| Accounting | 459 | 31 | 6.8 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Applied Mathematics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 1 | 2.9 |
| Art | 90 | 13 | 14.4 | 37 | 2 | 5.4 |
| Biology | 635 | 43 | 6.8 | 350 | 17 | 4.9 |
| Chemistry | 454 | 91 | 20.0 | 45 | 2 | 4.4 |
| Classical Studies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 1 | 2.6 |
| Computing | 161 | 4 | 2.5 | 76 | 0 | 0 |
| Economics | 170 | 5 | 2.9 | 66 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Grap. Comm. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 3 | 3.5 |
| English | 867 | 70 | 8.1 | 843 | 35 | 4.2 |
| Environmental Science | 0 | 0 | 0 | 397 | 6 | 1.5 |
| French | 42 | 5 | 11.9 | 85 | 3 | 3.5 |
| Geography | 63 | 1 | 1.6 | 103 | 3 | 2.9 |
| History | 97 | 6 | 6.2 | 73 | 3 | 4.1 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 130 | 1 | 0.8 | 59 | 2 | 3.4 |
| Information Technology | 45 | 1 | 2.2 | 142 | 1 | 0.7 |
| Italian | 108 | 3 | 2.8 | 91 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Maltese | 594 | 22 | 3.7 | 271 | 12 | 4.4 |
| Marketing | 482 | 15 | 3.1 | 276 | 9 | 3.3 |
| Philosophy | 110 | 11 | 10.0 | 361 | 24 | 6.6 |
| Physical Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 5 | 3.3 |
| Physics | 373 | 34 | 9.1 | 517 | 14 | 2.7 |
| Psychology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 967 | 24 | 2.5 |
| Pure Mathematics | 494 | 34 | 6.9 | 579 | 14 | 2.4 |
| Religious Knowledge | 91 | 2 | 2.2 | 227 | 5 | 2.2 |
| Sociology | 190 | 1 | 0.5 | 207 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Spanish | 26 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 1 | 3.7 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2071 | 61 | 2.9 |
| Theatre \& Performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 1 | 2.2 |
|  | 5736 | 393 | 6.9 | 8310 | 254 | 3.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |

## 3. FIRST SESSION RESULTS

Table 3.1 presents the Advanced Level results by gender obtained in the different subjects for all candidates. Table 3.2 presents the Intermediate Level results in the different subjects by gender. These tables are presented on the adjacent pages.

One observes that, except for small entry subjects, all grades are attained in all subjects. Candidates' performance varies between subjects. At AM level, the percentage of candidates attaining Grades A to $C$ varies from 33.3\% (Arabic) to $100 \%$ (Russian). At IM level, the percentage of candidates attaining Grades A to C varies from 20.5\% (Classical Studies) to 100\% (Music).

## Percentage of 2017 first session candidates attaining Grades A to $\mathbf{C}$ in subjects at AM level

| >80\% | Music, Russian, |
| :---: | :---: |
| >70\% | German, Graphical Communication, |
| >60\% | Home Economics \& Human Ecology, Information Technology, |
| >50\% | Biology, Chemistry, Computing, Economics, Geography, History, Italian, Maltese, Physics, Sociology, Spanish, |
| >40\% | Accounting, Art, English, French, Marketing, Philosophy, Pure Mathematics, Religious Knowledge, |
| >30\% | Applied Mathematics, Arabic |
| <30\% |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{l}\hline \text { Percentage of } 2017 \text { first session candidates attaining Grades A to C in subjects at IM } \\ \text { level }\end{array}\right]$

Table 3.1: First Session 2017 - Advanced Level Results by Subject and Gender

| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounting | 38 | 45 | 105 | 67 | 43 | 99 | 62 | 459 |
| Females | 22 | 26 | 59 | 40 | 21 | 48 | 39 | 255 |
| Males | 16 | 19 | 46 | 27 | 22 | 51 | 23 | 204 |
| Applied Mathematics | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arabic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Females | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Art | 2 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 90 |
| Females | 1 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 62 |
| Males | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 28 |
| Biology | 73 | 130 | 155 | 117 | 70 | 76 | 14 | 635 |
| Females | 44 | 79 | 95 | 71 | 50 | 45 | 9 | 393 |
| Males | 29 | 51 | 60 | 46 | 20 | 31 | 5 | 242 |
| Chemistry | 57 | 77 | 119 | 65 | 55 | 53 | 28 | 454 |
| Females | 34 | 47 | 64 | 40 | 27 | 30 | 14 | 256 |
| Males | 23 | 30 | 55 | 25 | 28 | 23 | 14 | 198 |
| Computing | 13 | 25 | 46 | 32 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 161 |
| Females | 1 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 36 |
| Males | 12 | 17 | 35 | 24 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 125 |
| Economics | 12 | 39 | 44 | 36 | 10 | 23 | 6 | 170 |
| Females | 8 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 89 |
| Males | 4 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 81 |
| English | 21 | 76 | 270 | 150 | 125 | 178 | 47 | 867 |
| Females | 12 | 57 | 203 | 103 | 83 | 118 | 28 | 604 |
| Males | 9 | 19 | 67 | 47 | 42 | 60 | 19 | 263 |
| French | 3 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 42 |
| Females | 3 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 35 |
| Males | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Geography | 5 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 63 |
| Females | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 26 |
| Males | 0 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| German | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| Females | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| Males | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Graphical Communication | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 17 |
| Females | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Males | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| History | 3 | 16 | 30 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 97 |
| Females | 0 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 40 |
| Males | 3 | 6 | 24 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 57 |


| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 5 | 24 | 49 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 130 |
| Females | 5 | 21 | 45 | 17 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 117 |
| Males | 0 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Information Technology | 4 | 5 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 45 |
| Females | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Males | 1 | 3 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 33 |
| Italian | 12 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 108 |
| Females | 10 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 68 |
| Males | 2 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 40 |
| Maltese | 29 | 119 | 191 | 96 | 85 | 55 | 19 | 594 |
| Females | 16 | 91 | 135 | 69 | 60 | 37 | 10 | 418 |
| Males | 13 | 28 | 56 | 27 | 25 | 18 | 9 | 176 |
| Marketing | 24 | 68 | 117 | 55 | 54 | 78 | 86 | 482 |
| Females | 17 | 40 | 64 | 29 | 24 | 30 | 44 | 248 |
| Males | 7 | 28 | 53 | 26 | 30 | 48 | 42 | 234 |
| Music | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Females | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Males | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Philosophy | 6 | 12 | 28 | 17 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 110 |
| Females | 5 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 61 |
| Males | 1 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 49 |
| Physics | 21 | 55 | 108 | 90 | 42 | 37 | 20 | 373 |
| Females | 7 | 18 | 32 | 26 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 107 |
| Males | 14 | 37 | 76 | 64 | 31 | 29 | 15 | 266 |
| Pure Mathematics | 31 | 85 | 122 | 49 | 41 | 136 | 30 | 494 |
| Females | 14 | 30 | 38 | 11 | 16 | 37 | 7 | 153 |
| Males | 17 | 55 | 84 | 38 | 25 | 99 | 23 | 341 |
| Religious Knowledge | 2 | 13 | 22 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 91 |
| Females | 0 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 54 |
| Males | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 37 |
| Russian | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Females | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sociology | 17 | 29 | 58 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 29 | 190 |
| Females | 15 | 26 | 39 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 137 |
| Males | 2 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 53 |
| Spanish | 2 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 26 |
| Females | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 17 |
| Males | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 |

Table 3.2: First Session 2017 - Intermediate Level Results by Subject and Gender

| Subject |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounting |  | 4 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 54 |
|  | Females | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 22 |
|  | Males | 2 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 32 |
| Applied Mathematics |  | 5 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 34 |
|  | Females | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
|  | Males | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 24 |
| Arabic |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Females | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Art |  | 1 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 37 |
|  | Females | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 21 |
|  | Males | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 16 |
| Biology |  | 10 | 28 | 51 | 62 | 77 | 94 | 28 | 350 |
|  | Females | 10 | 21 | 49 | 48 | 58 | 71 | 18 | 275 |
|  | Males | 0 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 75 |
| Chemistry |  | 4 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 45 |
|  | Females | 2 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 24 |
|  | Males | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 21 |
| Classical Studies |  | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 39 |
|  | Females | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 29 |
|  | Males | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 10 |
| Computing |  | 6 | 12 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 76 |
|  | Females | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 17 |
|  | Males | 5 | 9 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 59 |
| Economics |  | 3 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 66 |
|  | Females | 2 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 28 |
|  | Males | 1 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 38 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graph. | mm. | 6 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 86 |
|  | Females | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 25 |
|  | Males | 3 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 61 |
| English |  | 55 | 138 | 228 | 159 | 116 | 118 | 29 | 843 |
|  | Females | 30 | 78 | 125 | 76 | 59 | 58 | 14 | 440 |
|  | Males | 25 | 60 | 103 | 83 | 57 | 60 | 15 | 403 |
| Environmental Science |  | 19 | 32 | 95 | 109 | 61 | 52 | 29 | 397 |
|  | Females | 11 | 18 | 56 | 56 | 39 | 34 | 17 | 231 |
|  | Males | 8 | 14 | 39 | 53 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 166 |
| French |  | 11 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 85 |
|  | Females | 8 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 65 |
|  | Males | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 20 |
| Geography |  | 7 | 14 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 103 |
|  | Females | 1 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 42 |
|  | Males | 6 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 61 |


| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| German | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 24 |
| Females | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Males | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 |
| History | 9 | 6 | 28 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 73 |
| Females | 5 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 38 |
| Males | 4 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 35 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 5 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 59 |
| Females | 5 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 49 |
| Males | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| Information Technology | 15 | 38 | 45 | 24 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 142 |
| Females | 11 | 6 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 54 |
| Males | 4 | 32 | 26 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 88 |
| Italian | 4 | 14 | 35 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 91 |
| Females | 2 | 9 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 49 |
| Males | 2 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 42 |
| Maltese | 11 | 28 | 88 | 53 | 38 | 48 | 5 | 271 |
| Females | 11 | 19 | 54 | 29 | 23 | 24 | 2 | 162 |
| Males | 0 | 9 | 34 | 24 | 15 | 24 | 3 | 109 |
| Marketing | 35 | 55 | 68 | 47 | 21 | 33 | 17 | 276 |
| Females | 16 | 30 | 32 | 20 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 127 |
| Males | 19 | 25 | 36 | 27 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 149 |
| Music | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Philosophy | 29 | 44 | 93 | 54 | 51 | 69 | 21 | 361 |
| Females | 18 | 28 | 52 | 32 | 25 | 40 | 11 | 206 |
| Males | 11 | 16 | 41 | 22 | 26 | 29 | 10 | 155 |
| Physical Education | 4 | 12 | 42 | 37 | 28 | 22 | 7 | 152 |
| Females | 4 | 4 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 79 |
| Males | 0 | 8 | 17 | 22 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 73 |
| Physics | 31 | 68 | 135 | 93 | 62 | 97 | 31 | 517 |
| Females | 12 | 42 | 64 | 51 | 36 | 47 | 15 | 267 |
| Males | 19 | 26 | 71 | 42 | 26 | 50 | 16 | 250 |
| Psychology | 53 | 94 | 209 | 206 | 139 | 173 | 93 | 967 |
| Females | 44 | 67 | 153 | 140 | 91 | 93 | 63 | 651 |
| Males | 9 | 27 | 56 | 66 | 48 | 80 | 30 | 316 |
| Pure Mathematics | 38 | 68 | 139 | 78 | 69 | 139 | 48 | 579 |
| Females | 22 | 38 | 78 | 46 | 32 | 55 | 17 | 288 |
| Males | 16 | 30 | 61 | 32 | 37 | 84 | 31 | 291 |
| Religious Knowledge | 11 | 13 | 49 | 45 | 31 | 57 | 21 | 227 |
| Females | 7 | 7 | 34 | 27 | 18 | 28 | 10 | 131 |
| Males | 4 | 6 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 11 | 96 |


| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sociology | 18 | 24 | 51 | 34 | 25 | 36 | 19 | 207 |
| Females | 15 | 17 | 39 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 14 | 147 |
| Males | 3 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 60 |
| Spanish | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 27 |
| Females | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 21 |
| Males | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 169 | 367 | 681 | 405 | 68 | 335 | 46 | 2071 |
| Females | 109 | 229 | 390 | 211 | 28 | 167 | 21 | 1155 |
| Males | 60 | 138 | 291 | 194 | 40 | 168 | 25 | 916 |
| Theatre and Performance Studies | 3 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 45 |
| Females | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 30 |
| Males | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 15 |

Table 3.3 shows that in the 2017 first session, at Advanced level, 14 out of the 393 requests for a Revision of Papers had their grade revised. This means at $3.6 \%$ of the requests resulted in a higher grade. At Intermediate level, 20 out of the 254 requests had their grade revised. At this level, $7.9 \%$ of the requests resulted in an upgrade.

Table 3.3: 2017 First Session - Outcomes of Requests for Revision of Papers

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registered | Requested | Upgraded | \% | Registered | Requested | Upgraded | \% |
| Accounting | 459 | 31 | 1 | 3.2 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Applied Mathematics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Art | 90 | 13 | 1 | 7.7 | 37 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Biology | 635 | 43 | 2 | 4.7 | 350 | 17 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chemistry | 454 | 91 | 6 | 6.6 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Classical Studies | - | - | 0 | - | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Computing | 161 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Economics | 170 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | 66 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graph. Comm. | - | - | 0 | - | 86 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| English | 867 | 70 | 1 | 1.4 | 843 | 35 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental Science | - | - | 0 | - | 397 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| French | 42 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | 85 | 3 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Geography | 63 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 103 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| History | 97 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 73 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 130 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 59 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Information Technology | 45 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 142 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Italian | 108 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 91 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Maltese | 594 | 22 | 0 | 0.0 | 271 | 12 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Marketing | 482 | 15 | 1 | 6.7 | 276 | 9 | 1 | 11.1 |
| Philosophy | 110 | 11 | 1 | 9.1 | 361 | 24 | 3 | 12.5 |
| Physical Education | - | - | 0 | - | 152 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Physics | 373 | 34 | 0 | 0.0 | 517 | 14 | 1 | 7.1 |
| Psychology | - | - | 0 | - | 967 | 24 | 1 | 4.2 |
| Pure Mathematics | 494 | 34 | 0 | 0.0 | 579 | 14 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Religious Knowledge | 91 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 227 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sociology | 190 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 207 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Spanish | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Systems of Knowledge | - | - | 0 | - | 2071 | 61 | 13 | 21.3 |
| Theatre \& Performance | - | - | 0 | - | 45 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 5736 | 393 | 14 | 3.6 | 8310 | 254 | 20 | 7.9 |

Table 3.4 presents data relating to the number of candidates awarded the Matriculation Certificate after the 2017 first examination session.

Table 3.4: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in May 2017

| Cohort | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Candidates | 583 | 826 | 1409 |
| 1999 Cohort | 439 | 684 | 1123 |

The data in Table 3.4 shows that $35.1 \%$ of the 4,019 candidates who sat for the first session in 2017 ( $33.8 \%$ males and $36.0 \%$ females) managed to qualify for the award of the Matriculation Certificate. These proportions include 60.0\% of the 1,873 candidates of the 1999 cohort (55.5\% males and 63.2\% females).

## 4. SECOND SESSION REGISTRATIONS

Since 2012 the September session for Advanced and Intermediate Matriculation Level of examination is no longer a supplementary session but a separate session from the session in May. Thus, while candidates used to register for the second session to re-sit examinations, other candidates are registering for Advanced and/or Intermediate examinations for the first time. A total of 1,072 candidates ( $38.9 \%$ ) from the 2,754 candidates registering for the second session were using this session as their first sit. This means that they did not register for any examination in the first session of the same year or any other session prior to this ${ }^{2}$. The data in the following Tables suggest that many of the latter candidates are students in their first year of post-secondary studies who take the opportunity of the amended regulations to spread the examinations in six subjects required for the award of the Matriculation Certificate over two or more sessions without possibly missing out a year at University in case of a failure.

The total number of candidates who registered for the 2017 second session of examinations is given in Table 4.1.

Table 4.1: Total Number of Candidates Sitting for the 2017 Second Session

| Cohort | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Candidates | 1166 | 1588 | 2754 |
| 1999 Cohort | 376 | 403 | 779 |
| First Sit | 432 | 640 | 1072 |

The numbers of candidates who registered for AM and IM Level examinations are given in Tables 4.2 below. The data is presented by gender and date of birth.

Table 4.2: Registrations for the 2017 Second Session by Year of Birth and Gender

| Year | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16 | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1994 | 1 | 38 | 54 | 7 | 16 | 23 |
| 1995 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 1996 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 20 |
| 1997 | 32 | 50 | 82 | 15 | 13 | 28 |
| 1998 | 104 | 119 | 223 | 108 | 39 | 77 |
| 1999 | 230 | 244 | 474 | 280 | 307 | 249 |
| 2000 | 82 | 171 | 253 | 475 | 725 | 587 |
| 2001 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 41 | 1200 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 65 |
| Total | 485 | 655 | 1140 | 959 | 1296 | 2255 |

${ }^{2}$ Some candidates might be registered as having their first sit in September because they would have sat for examinations five or more years prior to September 2017. In this case, as the five years period to obtain the MC would have passed, candidates are considered to be sitting for the MC for the first attempt.

Table 4.2 shows that the largest number of registrations for Advanced Level examinations was made by the 1999 cohort. The number of candidates from the 1998 cohort is considerable. These candidates are likely to be candidates who have repeated a year. However, there are more applicants from the 2000, rather than 1998 cohort for AM level examinations. For IM level examinations the number of registrants from the 2000 cohort is more than twice that of the 1999 cohort.

Table 4.3 below provides information on the numbers of candidates, males and females, who applied to sit for Matriculation examinations at Advanced and Intermediate levels in the different subjects in the 2017 second session.

Table 4.3: 2017 Second Session Matriculation Examination Registrations by Subject and Gender

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Accounting | 50 | 60 | 110 | 18 | 15 | 33 |
| Applied Mathematics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Arabic | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Art | 4 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Biology | 19 | 38 | 57 | 41 | 156 | 197 |
| Chemistry | 14 | 15 | 29 | 6 | 10 | 16 |
| Classical Studies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Computing | 30 | 8 | 38 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| Economics | 11 | 10 | 21 | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graph. Comm. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 24 |
| English | 67 | 143 | 210 | 322 | 376 | 698 |
| Environmental Science | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 108 | 178 |
| French | 2 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 26 | 39 |
| Geography | 3 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 20 | 39 |
| German | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| Graphical Communication | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| History | 4 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 19 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 3 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 48 | 56 |
| Information Technology | 4 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 24 |
| Italian | 8 | 5 | 13 | 29 | 26 | 55 |
| Maltese | 51 | 128 | 179 | 44 | 76 | 120 |
| Marketing | 71 | 88 | 159 | 93 | 93 | 186 |
| Music | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Philosophy | 13 | 9 | 22 | 50 | 58 | 108 |
| Physical Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 23 | 53 |
| Physics | 23 | 16 | 39 | 86 | 121 | 207 |
| Psychology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 211 | 321 |
| Pure Mathematics | 89 | 34 | 123 | 122 | 132 | 254 |
| Religious Knowledge | 11 | 15 | 26 | 55 | 76 | 131 |
| Russian | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Sociology | 4 | 25 | 29 | 27 | 70 | 97 |
| Spanish | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175 | 222 | 397 |
| Theatre \& Performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 8 |

In 2017, there were registrations for most subjects at AM level in the second session. The only AM subjects with no registrations are Engineering Drawing, Greek, and Latin. The same is true for IM level examinations. The only subjects at this level for which there were no registrations are Greek and Latin.

During the second session, the AM Level subjects with most candidates were English (210 candidates), Maltese (179 candidates), Marketing (159 candidates), Pure Mathematics (123 candidates), and Accounting (110 candidates). At IM Level, these were English (698 candidates), Systems of Knowledge (397 candidates), Psychology (321 candidates), Pure Mathematics ( 254 candidates), and Physics (207 candidates).

A total of 1,140 candidates ( 485 males and 655 females) applied to sit for an AM Level examination in the second session of 2017. Table 4.4 shows the number of IM Level subjects that candidates applied for in the second session. One should note that the second session is a restricted session where candidates can apply for a maximum of one AM Level examination, four IM level subjects - one from each group - and Systems of Knowledge. Most candidates applied for one Intermediate Level examination.

Table 4.4: 2017 Second Session Intermediate Level Registrations by Number of Subjects and Gender

| Number of Subjects | Males | Females | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 569 | 735 | 1304 |
| 2 | 329 | 479 | 808 |
| 3 | 55 | 75 | 130 |
| 4 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Table 4.5 below shows the number of requests, by subject, made for a Revision of Papers after the publication of the second session results. Data relating to the outcome of these requests are presented in the following section. For AM and IM Level examinations, 8.2\% and $5.9 \%$ of the respective papers were revised following registrations for Revision of Papers. Subjects with no requests for Revision of Papers are omitted from the table.

Table 4.5: September 2017 Registration for Revision of Papers

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registered | Requested | \% | Registered | Requested | \% |
| Accounting | 110 | 6 | 5.5 | 33 | 2 | 6.1 |
| Applied Mathematics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 25.0 |
| Biology | 57 | 10 | 17.5 | 197 | 7 | 3.6 |
| Chemistry | 29 | 3 | 10.3 | 16 | 1 | 6.3 |
| Computing | 38 | 4 | 10.5 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Economics | 21 | 1 | 4.8 | 24 | 1 | 4.2 |
| Eng. Draw. \& Graph. Comm. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1 | 4.2 |
| English | 210 | 27 | 12.9 | 698 | 30 | 4.3 |
| Environmental Science | 0 | 0 | 0 | 178 | 7 | 3.9 |
| Geography | 3 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 3 | 7.7 |
| History | 12 | 1 | 8.3 | 19 | 1 | 5.3 |
| Italian | 13 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 4 | 7.3 |
| Maltese | 179 | 22 | 12.3 | 120 | 18 | 15.0 |
| Marketing | 159 | 9 | 5.7 | 186 | 10 | 5.4 |
| Philosophy | 22 | 0 | 0 | 108 | 9 | 8.3 |
| Physical Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 1 | 1.9 |
| Physics | 39 | 4 | 10.3 | 207 | 9 | 4.3 |
| Psychology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 321 | 20 | 6.2 |
| Pure Mathematics | 123 | 5 | 4.1 | 254 | 15 | 5.9 |
| Religious Knowledge | 26 | 1 | 3.8 | 131 | 3 | 2.3 |
| Sociology | 29 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 2 | 2.1 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 397 | 52 | 13.1 |
| Theatre \& Performance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 12.5 |
|  | 1140 | 93 | 8.2 | 3363 | 200 | 5.9 |

## 5. SECOND SESSION RESULTS

The following tables present the results of the 2017 second session of examinations. Table 5.1 and Table 5.2 respectively present the Advanced and Intermediate level results by gender. It is important to note that registrations for the second session are restricted to a maximum of six subjects: one subject at AM level; one subject from each of Group 1, Group 2, Group 3 and Group 4 subjects at IM level; and Systems of Knowledge.

Table 5.1: Second Session 2017 - Advanced Level Results by Subject and Gender

| Subject |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounting |  | 1 | 2 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 31 | 20 | 110 |
|  | Females | 1 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 12 | 60 |
|  | Males | 0 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 50 |
| Applied Mathematics |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arabic |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Art |  | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 19 |
|  | Females | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 15 |
|  | Males | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Biology |  | 0 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 13 | 24 | 1 | 57 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 0 | 38 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 19 |
| Chemistry |  | 1 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 29 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 15 |
|  | Males | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| Computing |  | 2 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 38 |
|  | Females | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
|  | Males | 1 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 30 |
| Economics |  | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 21 |
|  | Females | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 10 |
|  | Males | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| English |  | 0 | 3 | 57 | 52 | 41 | 43 | 14 | 210 |
|  | Females | 0 | 3 | 35 | 40 | 29 | 25 | 11 | 143 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 22 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 3 | 67 |
| French |  | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
|  | Females | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Geography |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| German |  | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Males | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Graphical Communication |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| History | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 12 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 0 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 18 |
| Females | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 15 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Maltese | 4 | 15 | 58 | 44 | 30 | 23 | 5 | 179 |
| Females | 3 | 10 | 40 | 36 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 128 |
| Males | 1 | 5 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 0 | 51 |
| Marketing | 0 | 17 | 53 | 21 | 18 | 30 | 20 | 159 |
| Females | 0 | 9 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 88 |
| Males | 0 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 71 |
| Music | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Females | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Males | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Philosophy | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 22 |
| Females | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Males | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Physics | 0 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 39 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 16 |
| Males | 0 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 23 |
| Pure Mathematics | 0 | 15 | 40 | 19 | 6 | 34 | 9 | 123 |
| Females | 0 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 34 |
| Males | 0 | 7 | 30 | 15 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 89 |
| Religious Knowledge | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 26 |
| Females | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 15 |
| Males | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| Russian | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Females | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sociology | 0 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 29 |
| Females | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 25 |
| Males | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Spanish | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Females | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 5.2: Second Session 2017 - Intermediate Level Results by Subject and Gender

| Subject | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounting | 6 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 33 |
| Females | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| Males | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 18 |
| Applied Mathematics | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 12 |
| Females | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 |
| Arabic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Art | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Biology | 6 | 33 | 63 | 51 | 27 | 6 | 11 | 197 |
| Females | 4 | 27 | 52 | 38 | 22 | 5 | 8 | 156 |
| Males | 2 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 41 |
| Chemistry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 16 |
| Females | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 10 |
| Males | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Classical Studies | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Females | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Computing | 3 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 33 |
| Females | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Males | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 25 |
| Economics | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 24 |
| Females | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 13 |
| Males | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 11 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graphical Comm. | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 24 |
| Females | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Males | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 16 |
| English | 31 | 121 | 209 | 152 | 103 | 65 | 17 | 698 |
| Females | 22 | 68 | 105 | 76 | 63 | 32 | 10 | 376 |
| Males | 9 | 53 | 104 | 76 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 322 |
| Environmental Science | 3 | 6 | 21 | 42 | 48 | 42 | 16 | 178 |
| Females | 2 | 2 | 15 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 13 | 108 |
| Males | 1 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 70 |
| French | 4 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 39 |
| Females | 1 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 26 |
| Males | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Geography | 0 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 39 |
| Females | 0 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 20 |
| Males | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 19 |
| German | 3 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 19 |
| Females | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Males | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| History | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| Females | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| Males | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 4 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 56 |
| Females | 4 | 13 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 48 |
| Males | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 |


| Subject |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | abs | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Information Technology |  | 2 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 24 |
|  | Females | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
|  | Males | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 15 |
| Italian |  | 6 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 55 |
|  | Females | 3 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 26 |
|  | Males | 3 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 29 |
| Maltese |  | 1 | 3 | 25 | 32 | 22 | 35 | 2 | 120 |
|  | Females | 0 | 2 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 18 | 2 | 76 |
|  | Males | 1 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 44 |
| Marketing |  | 19 | 28 | 36 | 35 | 21 | 41 | 6 | 186 |
|  | Females | 14 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 3 | 93 |
|  | Males | 5 | 13 | 17 | 23 | 11 | 21 | 3 | 93 |
| Music |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Females | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Philosophy |  | 8 | 7 | 25 | 14 | 16 | 33 | 5 | 108 |
|  | Females | 6 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 58 |
|  | Males | 2 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 50 |
| Physical Education |  | 4 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 53 |
|  | Females | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 23 |
|  | Males | 2 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 30 |
| Physics |  | 8 | 35 | 66 | 29 | 23 | 37 | 9 | 207 |
|  | Females | 5 | 22 | 43 | 14 | 11 | 22 | 4 | 121 |
|  | Males | 3 | 13 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 86 |
| Psychology |  | 15 | 20 | 72 | 63 | 52 | 73 | 26 | 321 |
|  | Females | 12 | 16 | 51 | 33 | 37 | 44 | 18 | 211 |
|  | Males | 3 | 4 | 21 | 30 | 15 | 29 | 8 | 110 |
| Pure Mathematics |  | 5 | 26 | 67 | 44 | 30 | 64 | 18 | 254 |
|  | Females | 4 | 21 | 35 | 23 | 10 | 31 | 8 | 132 |
|  | Males | 1 | 5 | 32 | 21 | 20 | 33 | 10 | 122 |
| Religious Knowledge |  | 20 | 14 | 49 | 22 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 131 |
|  | Females | 14 | 11 | 26 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 76 |
|  | Males | 6 | 3 | 23 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 55 |
| Russian |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | Females | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Sociology |  | 7 | 8 | 36 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 97 |
|  | Females | 6 | 7 | 26 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 70 |
|  | Males | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 27 |
| Spanish |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Systems of Knowledge |  | 3 | 19 | 76 | 59 | 25 | 202 | 13 | 397 |
|  | Females | 3 | 15 | 45 | 29 | 11 | 111 | 8 | 222 |
|  | Males | 0 | 4 | 31 | 30 | 14 | 91 | 5 | 175 |
| Theatre \& Performance |  | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
|  | Females | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
|  | Males | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 5.3 below presents information on the outcome of the requests for Revision of Papers in the various subjects at Advanced and Intermediate Levels after the 2017 second session results were issued.

Table 5.3: Second Session 2017 - Outcomes of Requests for Revision of Papers

| Subject | Advanced Level |  |  |  | Intermediate Level |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registered | Requested | Upgraded | \% | Registered | Requested | Upgraded | \% |
| Accounting | 110 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Applied Mathematics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Biology | 57 | 10 | 0 | 0.0 | 197 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemistry | 29 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Computing | 38 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Economics | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graphical Comm. | - | - | 0 | - | 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| English | 210 | 27 | 0 | 0.0 | 698 | 30 | 1 | 3.3 |
| Environmental Science | - | - | 0 | - | 178 | 7 | 2 | 28.6 |
| Geography | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| History | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Italian | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Maltese | 179 | 22 | 0 | 0.0 | 120 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Marketing | 159 | 9 | 0 | 0.0 | 186 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Philosophy | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 108 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Physical Education | - | - | 0 | - | 53 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Physics | 39 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 207 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Psychology | - | - | 0 | - | 321 | 20 | 3 | 15.0 |
| Pure Mathematics | 123 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | 254 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Religious Knowledge | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 131 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Sociology | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Systems of Knowledge | - | - | 0 | - | 397 | 52 | 14 | 26.9 |
| Theatre \& Performance | - | - | 0 | - | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1140 | 93 | 0 | 0.0 | 3363 | 200 | 21 | 10.5 |

Following the second session of 2017, none of the 93 requests made for revision of paper at AM level resulted in an upgrade. From the 200 requests made at IM level, 21 resulted in an upgrade. However, five of these upgrades were not made following candidates' request for revision of papers, but MATSEC's internal quality assurance mechanisms whereby following each session, adopted marking procedures are scrutinised by MATSEC officials. If such exercise results in a change in grade, candidates are informed along with those who applied for Revision of Papers.

Table 5.4 presents the numbers of the Matriculation Certificate awarded to all candidates and to candidates of the 1999 cohort by gender in the second session.

Table 5.4: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in 2017 Second Session

| Cohort | Males | Females | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Candidates | 126 | 132 | 258 |
| 1999 Cohort | 82 | 77 | 159 |

The data in Table 5.4 shows at $9.4 \%$ of the 2,754 candidates who sat for the second session in 2017 ( $10.8 \%$ males and $8.3 \%$ females) managed to qualify for the award of the Matriculation Certificate. These proportions include 20.4\% of the 779 candidates of the 1999 cohort ( $21.8 \%$ males and $19.1 \%$ females). However, it should be emphasised that a number of candidates sit for MC examinations but are not aiming to obtain the MC, at least in that particular session.

## 6. GENERAL STATISTICS

### 6.01. Registrations

The 2017 session is the fifth session since the change in regulations in 2012. This year, 4,019 candidates registered for the first examination session while 2,754 candidates registered for the second examination session. In the second session there were 1,072 candidates who used this session as their first attempt. There were also other candidates who did not sit for an examination in the 2017 first session but had sat for examinations in a previous session. In total, there were 5,185 individual registrations for MC examinations in 2017. This value is similar to those recorded following the change in regulations. It is likely that this increase in registrations following 2012 is caused by the increasing number of new candidates using the second session as their first sit. In fact, the number of registrations and the number of candidates using the second session as their first sit can be seen to follow a similar trend. These are illustrated in the figures below.


Figure 6.1: Total Number of Candidates Registering for Matriculation Examinations, by Year


Figure 6.2: Number of Candidates using the Second Session as a First Sit, by Year and Gender
This year, 115 candidates applied for Special Arrangements to access the first session of Matriculation examinations. This is the highest recorded number since the commencement of Matriculation examinations. These requests have been increasing along the years as shown in the figure below.


Figure 6.3: Number of Candidates applying for Access Arrangements from 2004 to 2017

### 6.02. Trends in Subject Choice

This section provides several plots showing how registrations in individual subjects at MC level have changed from 2008. Subject registrations are expressed as a percentage from the total number of candidates in that examination session. Only data for the first examination session in each year is presented. The four figures below present the registration data for the subjects at AM level.


Figure 6.4: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 1 Subjects


Figure 6.5: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 2 Subjects


Figure 6.6: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 3 Subjects


Figure 6.7: Trends in Registrations: AM Group 4 Subjects

From the figures above, the following trends are noted:

- The popularity of the two national languages is increasing at AM level. However, the popularity of all other language subjects seems to be decreasing.
- The popularity of Group 2 subjects is lower than that of Group 1 and Group 3 subjects. The popularity of most subjects appears to be decreasing. The popularity of AM Marketing has increased from 384 candidates in 2009 to 482 candidates in 2017.
- There are small shifts in the popularity of Group 3 subjects, but the popularity of chemistry and biology seems to be increasing although there have been small drops as from 2015. The opposite is true for physics and pure mathematics. While 15 candidates applied for AM Applied Mathematics in 2008, 3 did so in 2016 and 2017.
- Group 4 subjects are small entry subjects. Thus, when illustrated, shifts in popularity might be inflated. For instance, the popularity of Home Economics and Human Ecology has changed from 119 candidates in 2008 to 179 candidates in 2016 and 130 candidates in 2017. Computing appears to be waning in popularity.

The figures below represent the same information but for Intermediate Matriculation level subjects.


Figure 6.8: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 1 Subjects


Figure 6.9: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 2 Subjects


Figure 6.10: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 3 Subjects


Figure 6.11: Trends in Registrations: IM Group 4 Subjects

From the figures above, the following trends are noted:

- The introduction of IM Psychology (Group 2) and IM Physical Education (Group 4) in 2013 appears to have had a considerable effect on other subjects at IM level. The popularity of the following IM level subjects has decreased considerably from 2013: IM English, IM Maltese, IM Philosophy, IM Religious Knowledge, IM Computing, and IM Information Technology. These shifts can be attributed to the displacement effects of new subject choices. However, as the popularity of AM Maltese and English have increased as from approximately 2013, a displacement from the national languages at IM level to AM level might have occurred.
- For IM Group 3 subjects, the popularity of Physics and Environmental Science seems to be waning while the percentage candidates for Biology and Pure Mathematics have increased. Chemistry and Applied Mathematics are small entry subjects. There are no sudden drop in registrations in Group 3 subjects coinciding with the entry of IM Physical Education and IM Psychology.

The following figure shows the percentage candidates applying for IM Systems of Knowledge in the first session. Candidates need to obtain a pass in IM Systems of Knowledge to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate. Thus, candidates who did not sit for IM Systems of Knowledge were not attempting to qualify for the Matriculation Certificate in that session of examinations. With the change in regulations in 2012, the percentage of candidates registering for IM Systems of Knowledge in the first examination session has decreased by a few percentage points.


Figure 6.12: Trends in Registrations: IM Systems of Knowledge

### 6.03. Passes in 2017

This section brings together the main statistical results of the 2017 first and second examination sessions. These include the number of all candidates who qualified for the Matriculation Certificate in 2017 and, separately, the number of candidates of the 1999 cohort who qualified for the Matriculation Certificate. These are presented in Table 6.1.

Table 6.1: Matriculation Certificates Awarded in 2017 (First and Second Sessions)

| Cohort | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Candidates | 709 | 958 | 1667 |
| 1999 Cohort | 521 | 761 | 1282 |

When the results of the 1999 cohort in both examination sessions are aggregated, it is found that $29.8 \%$ of the 4,308 children of that cohort qualified for the Matriculation Certificate in 2017. This percentage is an average result which when analysed by gender shows that the successful candidates consist of only $23.9 \%$ of males as against $35.8 \%$ of females born in 1998. The percentage of 18 -year-olds qualifying for the Matriculation Certificate is the highest since 2004. Figure 6.13 shows the percentage of the 18 -year-olds' cohort who qualified for the Matriculation Certificate as from 2001.


Figure 6.13: Percentage of the 18-year-old cohort who qualified for the Matriculation Certificate, by Year of Assessment and Gender

The overall percentage of the 18 -year-old cohort qualifying for the Matriculation Certificate has exceeded $25 \%$ after the change in regulations in 2012. While in the eight years before the change in regulations, an average of $23.2 \%$ of the population used to gain the necessary entry requirements for University, in the four years after the change in regulations $27.6 \%$ did so. The difference between males and females in this regard changes abruptly. In 2017, $11.9 \%$ more females than males qualified for the Matriculation Certificate. The average difference between males and females qualifying for the Matriculation Certificate as from 2004 is of $12.3 \%$ in favour of females.

Table 6.2 indicates the percentage passes in the different subjects at Advanced Level in 2017 in both examination sessions separately. Table 6.3 presents similar data for the Intermediate level subjects. The percentage pass rate is usually higher in the first session than in the second session. In 2017, these rates average at $78.8 \%$ and $72.5 \%$ respectively for Advanced Matriculation subjects and $77.5 \%$ and $74.8 \%$ respectively for Intermediate Matriculation subjects.

Table 6.2: Passes in Advanced Level Subjects in 2017 (First and Second Sessions)

| Subject | May Session |  |  | September Session |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registered | Grades A-E |  | Registered | Grades A-E |  |
|  |  | N | \% |  | N | \% |
| Accounting | 459 | 298 | 64.9 | 110 | 59 | 53.6 |
| Applied Mathematics | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arabic | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Art | 90 | 70 | 77.8 | 19 | 14 | 73.7 |
| Biology | 635 | 545 | 85.8 | 57 | 32 | 56.1 |
| Chemistry | 454 | 373 | 82.2 | 29 | 25 | 86.2 |
| Computing | 161 | 135 | 83.9 | 38 | 34 | 89.5 |
| Economics | 170 | 141 | 82.9 | 21 | 15 | 71.4 |
| English | 867 | 642 | 74.0 | 210 | 153 | 72.9 |
| French | 42 | 37 | 88.1 | 10 | 8 | 80.0 |
| Geography | 63 | 62 | 98.4 | 3 | 3 | 100.0 |
| German | 18 | 16 | 88.9 | 5 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Graphical Comm. | 17 | 15 | 88.2 | 3 | 3 | 100.0 |
| History | 97 | 81 | 83.5 | 12 | 6 | 50.0 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 130 | 118 | 90.8 | 18 | 16 | 88.9 |
| Information Technology | 45 | 36 | 80.0 | 4 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Italian | 108 | 82 | 75.9 | 13 | 10 | 76.9 |
| Maltese | 594 | 520 | 87.5 | 179 | 151 | 84.4 |
| Marketing | 482 | 318 | 66.0 | 159 | 109 | 68.6 |
| Music | 10 | 10 | 100.0 | 3 | 3 | 100.0 |
| Philosophy | 110 | 76 | 69.1 | 22 | 16 | 72.7 |
| Physics | 373 | 316 | 84.7 | 39 | 34 | 87.2 |
| Pure Mathematics | 494 | 328 | 66.4 | 123 | 80 | 65.0 |
| Religious Knowledge | 91 | 70 | 76.9 | 26 | 22 | 84.6 |
| Russian | 4 | 4 | 100.0 | 3 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Sociology | 190 | 149 | 78.4 | 29 | 15 | 51.7 |
| Spanish | 26 | 23 | 88.5 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |

An analysis of Table 6.2 indicates that in Advanced level subjects the pass rates differ substantially between subjects as shown below. No subject at Advanced Matriculation level had a pass rate lower than $60 \%$ in 2017.

| Pass rate <br> (First Session) | AM Level Subjects |
| :---: | :--- |
| $90 \%-100 \%$ | Geography, Home Economics \& Human Ecology, Music, Russian, |
| $80 \%-89 \%$ | Biology, Chemistry, Computing, Economics, French, German, <br> Graphical Communication, History, Maltese, Physics, Spanish, |
| $70 \%-79 \%$ | Art, English, Italian, Overall, Religious Knowledge, Sociology, |
| $60 \%-69 \%$ | Accounting, Applied Mathematics, Arabic, Marketing, Philosophy, <br> Pure Mathematics. |

Table 6.3: Passes in Intermediate Level Subjects in 2017 (First and Second Sessions)

| Subject | May Session |  |  | September Session |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registered | Grades A-E |  | Registered | Grades A-E |  |
|  |  | N | \% |  | N | \% |
| Accounting | 54 | 44 | 81.5 | 33 | 27 | 81.8 |
| Applied Mathematics | 34 | 27 | 79.4 | 12 | 5 | 41.7 |
| Arabic | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Art | 37 | 32 | 86.5 | 5 | 1 | 20.0 |
| Biology | 350 | 228 | 65.1 | 197 | 180 | 91.4 |
| Chemistry | 45 | 30 | 66.7 | 16 | 8 | 50.0 |
| Classical Studies | 39 | 19 | 48.7 | 4 | 3 | 75.0 |
| Computing | 76 | 65 | 85.5 | 33 | 27 | 81.8 |
| Economics | 66 | 52 | 78.8 | 24 | 19 | 79.2 |
| Eng. Drawing \& Graph. Comm. | 86 | 64 | 74.4 | 24 | 18 | 75.0 |
| English | 843 | 696 | 82.6 | 698 | 616 | 88.3 |
| Environmental Science | 397 | 316 | 79.6 | 178 | 120 | 67.4 |
| French | 85 | 78 | 91.8 | 39 | 37 | 94.9 |
| Geography | 103 | 78 | 75.7 | 39 | 26 | 66.7 |
| German | 24 | 22 | 91.7 | 19 | 18 | 94.7 |
| History | 73 | 63 | 86.3 | 19 | 18 | 94.7 |
| Home Ec. \& Human Ecology | 59 | 51 | 86.4 | 56 | 46 | 82.1 |
| Information Technology | 142 | 132 | 93.0 | 24 | 19 | 79.2 |
| Italian | 91 | 74 | 81.3 | 55 | 51 | 92.7 |
| Maltese | 271 | 218 | 80.4 | 120 | 83 | 69.2 |
| Marketing | 276 | 226 | 81.9 | 186 | 139 | 74.7 |
| Music | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Philosophy | 361 | 271 | 75.1 | 108 | 70 | 64.8 |
| Physical Education | 152 | 123 | 80.9 | 53 | 42 | 79.2 |
| Physics | 517 | 389 | 75.2 | 207 | 161 | 77.8 |
| Psychology | 967 | 701 | 72.5 | 321 | 222 | 69.2 |
| Pure Mathematics | 579 | 392 | 67.7 | 254 | 172 | 67.7 |
| Religious Knowledge | 227 | 149 | 65.6 | 131 | 114 | 87.0 |
| Sociology | 207 | 152 | 73.4 | 97 | 78 | 80.4 |
| Spanish | 27 | 22 | 81.5 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Systems of Knowledge | 2071 | 1690 | 81.6 | 397 | 182 | 45.8 |
| Theatre \& Performance | 45 | 31 | 68.9 | 8 | 7 | 87.5 |

An analysis of Table 6.3 indicates that in Intermediate Level subjects the pass rates differ substantially between subjects as shown below. Subjects with relatively very large or small percentage pass rates tend to be small entry subjects (e.g. Arabic, Music, Classical Studies).

| Pass rate <br> (First Session) | AM Level Subjects |
| :---: | :--- |
| $90 \%-100 \%$ | Arabic, French, German, Information Technology, Music, |
| $80 \%-89 \%$ |  <br> Human Ecology, Italian, Maltese, Marketing, Physical Education, |
| $70 \%-79 \%$ | Applied Mathematics, Economics, Eng. Drawing \& Graphical <br> Comm., Environmental Science, Geography, Philosophy, Physics, <br> Psychology, |
| $60 \%-69 \%$ | Biology, Chemistry, Pure Mathematics, Religious Knowledge, |
| $<50 \%$ | Classical Studies. |

The figure that follows shows mean pass rates for the sessions from 2013 onwards. Although the mean pass rates for 2017 are generally higher than last year's, there seems to be no particular trend in pass rates. Also, difference in mean pass rate between years is minimal, changing from $77.5 \%$ (IM 2017) to 80.6 (IM 2015, IM 2013) for the first session and from 66.3\% (IM 2014) to 75.3 (AM 2015) for the second session.


Figure 6.14: Mean Percentage Pass Rate, by Year, Session and Level

### 6.04. Revision of Papers

The numbers of candidates applying for Revision of Papers from 2004 to 2017 are shown in Table 6.4. The table that follows, Table 6.5, shows the percentage of these applicants who had their grade revised. The two figures that follow represent this data graphically.

Table 6.4: Percentage Applications for Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level

| Year | Advanced <br> Matriculation <br> (AM) | Intermediate <br> Matriculation <br> (IM) | Advanced <br> Matriculation <br> (AM) | Intermediate <br> Matriculation <br> (IM) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| 2005 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| 2006 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 8.0 |
| 2007 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| 2008 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| 2009 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.2 |
| 2010 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 |
| 2011 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| 2013 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| 2014 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| 2015 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 2.7 |
| 2016 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| 2017 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 5.9 |



Figure 6.15: Percentage Applications for Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level

Figure 6.15 suggests that the percentage of candidates applying for Revision of Papers has followed no particular trend across the years from 2004 to 2017. Drops and peaks along the years seem rather random. The percentage of candidates applying for Revision of Papers ranges from $2.7 \%$ (IM $1^{\text {st }} 2006$, IM $2^{\text {nd }} 2015$ ) to $9.6 \%$ (AM $2^{\text {nd }} 2006$ ). Usually, the percentage of candidates applying for Revision of Papers is higher for Advanced Matriculation subjects. The percentages of candidates requesting revision of papers following the 2017 second session is relatively high.

Table 6.5: Percentage Upgrades from Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level

| Year | First Session <br> Matriculation <br> (AM) |  | Intermediate <br> Matriculation <br> (IM) | Advanced <br> Matriculation <br> (AM) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 | Intermediate <br> Matriculation <br> (IM) |
| 2005 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| 2006 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 2007 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 22.8 |
| 2008 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 0 |
| 2009 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 0 |
| 2010 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 2011 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 7.5 |
| 2013 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 0 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2015 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| 2016 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 11.4 |
| 2017 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 0 | 2.5 |



Figure 6.16: Percentage Upgrades from Revision of Papers by Year, Session and Level

Figure 6.16 suggests that the percentage of upgrades from Revision of Papers has also followed no particular trend across the years from 2004 to 2017. Increased percentage of upgrades in IM subjects for the 2006 and 2010 second sessions roughly coincide with an increased percentage of applications for Revision of Papers in these sessions (Table 6.4). The increased percentage of upgrades in IM subjects for 2017 second session is explained by a number of upgrades resulting from MATSEC's internal quality assurance exercises. These upgrades, although not a direct result of Revision of Papers, are listed as such. The percentage of upgrades from Revision of Papers ranges from $0 \%$ (five instances) to $22.8 \%$ (IM $2^{\text {nd }} 2006$ ).

## 7. CONCLUSION

This report has been produced with the intention of providing valid and reliable information about various aspects of the 2017 Matriculation Examination sessions. The emphasis is on both the presentation of the information as well as on important analyses that are possible as a result of this information. The report also makes it possible for individuals and institutions to carry out further analyses on the data presented. This report may also be used as a basis of an evaluation of the Matriculation Certificate system of examinations that has been in operation for more than twenty years to date. Trends from the change in regulations in 2012 are also visible.

Comments on this report and any recommendations on improving this or similar documents published by the MATSEC Support Unit are welcome. These are to be addressed to Mr. Gilbert John Zahra, Principal Assessment Research and Development Officer, MATSEC Support Unit, University of Malta on Tel: 23403965 or email: gilbert.j.zahra@um.edu.mt.

## APPENDIX A

Timetables for 2017 First and Second Examination Sessions

UNIVERSITY OF MALTA
Matriculation and Secondary Education Certificate Examinations Board
May 2017 Session Timetable

| Date | Advanoed Matrioulation |  | Intermedilate Level |  | 8evondary Eduoation Cortimoate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9:000 a.m. | 4:00 p.m. | 9:00 am. | 4:00 p.m. | 9:00 am. | 4:00 p.m. |
| Thender 27 Apta | Eensmial | Homs Economial | Eensmia |  | Esenmial | Homs Emomital |
| Finsy 20 Aptil | Eensmiall | Home Eesmarial |  | Hema Eonoria | Esernmial | Homa Econnerial |
| Sestider 29 APal | Atpral | Provall | Emirnemerix Soderce | Atrica | Promal | Provall |
| Tuender 2 Meg |  |  | Sutara ef Knowidge | Scerixt(Lus) (400 pm) |  | Deingis Toatnologil |
| Wechender 3 May |  | Ero Demilorsh Comel | Therroerd Pertomenco | Eno Drue 8 Conch Comm | Drestial Commuicsion 1 | Orectical Commutaton 1 |
| Thender 4 Mey |  | Aecoustral |  | Acourting | theral | Cescurba Veumen Sudeal |
| Finsey 5 Mey | tray 11 | Aesouthal | taby |  | thery 1 | 6ecourtap litureme Btadeal |
| Sendior 8 May | Wra Wehambal | Provehametal | Pra Methemeba |  | Untenstal | uetemalall |
| Uenter 8 May | tray 11 | Biocay 1 |  | asology | Commercal | Bdoay 1 |
| Tuesder 9 May | Eenctivs 1 | Adosall |  |  |  | Aclogal |
| Werchesdey 10 Nax | areic | Atoball | aroc |  | Anticill armerall $^{\text {a }}$ | frochi |
| Thender 11 Nay | aman |  | amen | then( (Lx) 1500 pm ) |  | Earpeni Sudea \|VTertios 8 Devigil |
| Frisay 12 May | temeal, Appled Wetharstal | freachill | eppled Metenta | Frent |  | froectill |
| Satardey 13 Nay | temen il. Applod Metermall | uetealil | tweme |  | unteal | uthall |
| Usentey 15 Meg |  | froechil |  |  | Compatngl | Eapatuluratol |
| Funder 18 Mey | Comsubn 1 , info Tectil | Paiososty 1 | Compubpleto Tat |  | Compatny 11 |  |
| Wedesesdey 17 Mey | Serma 1 | Comenil. Crosk! | Soek | Corme (Lex) (3.00 pm) | Camen 1 | Etopat Uumaterall |
| Thendery 18 Nay | thiososty 11 | Cormenll, Conekl | Pribesply | Come |  | Cormen 11 |
| Frisey 10 Mmy |  | samil | Prectaogr | tutan |  | Deal |
| satarder 20 Nay | Enelat | Eadabil | Snalut |  | Eapah Langexas 1 | Esplat Lergexpel |
| Mondey 22 Mey | Soogesply 1 | Eagisalil |  |  | Cosgesty 1 | stuall |
| Fuender 23 Nay | Seogestry 11 | Casgecty 11 | Seozestry |  | Cosgesty 1 | Esatromeal Stides |
| Wedenesder 24 Nas | Pperida 1, Letn 1 | sumili | Staclentar Suden |  | Speriah U佼! |  |
| Thender 28 Nay | Previlill, Latal | semiv | Sperim |  |  | Eviommal |
| Frisey 28 Nmy | Speetalili | Chambery | Apucal Educaton |  |  |  |
| Starder 27 Nay | Eallican Knowedge 1 | Preligiona Knowedge 1 | 2alipoa Keovelede |  |  | Pelpican Knowedge 1 |
| Mendey 20 Mey |  | Socoloar |  |  | Socie Sudes 1 | Socke Sudes 1 |
| Fuender 30 Mey | Waicl\| Prat ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Chambery |  | Oemisty | Charimal | Charimyll |
| Wedhesder 31 Nas | Sodolog 1 | Masal | Sodalogy | Muxe (Patil) | Maske 10901) | Uasicl 1 |
| Thender 1 Ans | Sodosogy 11 | Uerimetal |  | Vetestra | Maxal 1 Patl) | Masal (0xall) |
| Frisay 2 Jume | Wemethal | 2a11 | tuas (Pay 18 ili) | Waxe (Patil cont) |  | a411 |
| Staridy 3 dine | ati | Aall | Nort |  | 241 | Aal (cont) |
| Followhog segistration, candidates will be informed individually about: <br> 1. sEC Listering ComprehensionOictaton (Croup Eeaminstons) <br>  <br> 4. Abvenced Mericiaikion Masic OreliAurse meninestons <br> 5. Abvenced Merticuixion Bliogex Cheristy and Ptopica Froetioes. <br> 3. Advenioad Meticuiston Ond Exeminefora |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEat Examintions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE LEVEL

Heads of School are to send the school-based assessment marks for the subjects outlined below to MATSEC by Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017.
In due course, each respective school will be sent sheets for the candidates' assessment marks to be filled in Moderation of coursework in schools will take place between Monday $13^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 and Tuesday $4^{\mathrm{d}}$ April 2017 both days inclusive.
Private candidates are to present their coursework for the subjects outlined below to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo between Monday $27^{\text {th }}$ February 2017 and Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 both days inclusive between 8.00 am and 12.00 noon or 2.00 pm and 4.00 pm .
Art, Biology, Business Studies, Chemistry, Computer Studies, Design and Technology, Environmental Studies, European Studies, Geography, Home Economics, Physical Education, Physics and Textiles \& Design.
SEC Art candidates are to indicate whether for Paper I - Work from Observation - they will be choosing Option (a) Still-life, composed of Man-made and Natural forms, or Option (b) the Human Figure. Candidates are to indicate this choice on the application form.
The Art General Themes will be published in the Notices section of the MATSEC website by the $12^{\text {th }}$ May 2017.

## INTERMEDIATE MATRICULATION LEVEL

Candidates sitting for Music are to present two copies of the composition (if chosen) to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo by Friday $\mathbf{2 8}{ }^{\text {di }}$ April 2017.
Heads of School are to send the school-based assessment marks for Computing, Information Technology and Systems of Knowledge to MATSEC by Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017. Moderation of coursework in schools will take place between Monday $13^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 and Tuesday $4^{\text {th }}$ April 2017 both days inclusive.
All candidates sitting for Art, and Private candidates sitting for Computing, Information Technology and Systems of Knowledge are to present their project to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo by Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 between 8.00 am and 12.00 noon or 2.00 pm and 4.00 pm .
IM Art candidates are to indicate whether for Part II Section A - Work from Observation - they will be choosing Option (i) Still-life with Man-made and Natural forms or Option (ii) the Human Figure. Candidates will receive the form on which to indicate this choice from the Examinations Department by post.

## ADVANCED MATRICULATION LEVEL

Candidates sitting for Music are to present two copies of the composition (if chosen) to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo by Friday $\mathbf{2 8}{ }^{\text {th }}$ April 2017.
Heads of School are to send the school-based assessment marks for Computing, Information Technology, Geography and Home Economics to MATSEC by Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017. Moderation of coursework in schools will take place between Monday $13^{\text {dh }}$ March 2017 and Tuesday $4^{\text {di }}$ April 2017 both days inclusive. All candidates sitting for Art, and Private candidates sitting for Computing, Information Technology, Geography and Home Economics are to present their project to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo by Friday $10^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 between 8.00 am and 12.00 noon or 2.00 pm and 4.00 pm .

## INTERMEDLATE MATRICULATION LEVEL ART EXAMINATIONS

The starting points of the IM Art Thematic Project Work will be published in the Notices section of the MATSEC website by 6 . April 2017. Candidates are to present this work on Monday $5^{\text {th }}$ June 2017 between 8.00 am and 12.00 noon or 2.00 pm and 4.00 pm at MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo. Reference should be made to the respective syllabi for further details about each subject including folders required.

## ADVANCED MATRICULATION LEVEL ART EXAMINATIONS

The starting points of the AM Art Thematic Project Work will be published in the Notices section of the MATSEC website by $6^{\text {th }}$ April 2017. The Thematic Project Work must be handed in at the end of the AM ART Paper I (Extended Thematic Project) examination session in a folder.
Reference should be made to the respective syllabi for further details about each subject including folders required.

> All coursework submitted by private candidates will be assessed by the Board of Examiners for the subject. With the exception of IM and AM Art, it is to be presented in a special folder obtainable from MATSEC.
> All candidates may be called for an interview regarding their coursework. Interviews will be held between Monday $27^{\text {th }}$ March 2017 and Wednesday $26^{\text {dh }}$ April 2017 both days inclusive. Specific dates will be scheduled per subject (where applicable). Interviews related to a particular subject cannot be scheduled outside the dates pertaining to the subject concerned.
> Coursework presented to MATSEC is to be collected between Thursday $24^{\text {dh }}$ August 2017 and Friday $25^{\text {th }}$ August 2017 between 8.00 am and 12.30 pm.
> The MATSEC Board reserves the right to keep any of the works submitted by candidates.

## ACCESS ARRANGEMENTS

Candidates are to apply for Exam Access Arrangements by Friday $11^{\text {th }}$ November 2016.
Late applications for Exam Access Arrangements will only be accepted with late registrations on the $10^{\text {de }}$ and $11^{\text {de }}$ January 2017.
No applications for Exam Access Arrangements beyond the $11^{\text {th }}$ January 2017 will be accepted even if applicants are allowed to register for the May examination session.

```
MATSEC WILL NOT MAKE ANY ARRANGEMIENTS IN CASE OF CLASHES WITH EXAMINATIONS OF OTHER BOARDS.
COLLEGES/SCHOOLS ARE ADVISED TO TAKE NOTE OF EXAMINATION DATES BEFORE STAGING SCHOOL ACTIVITIES FOR CANDIDATES
SITIING FOR MATSEC EXAMINATIONS ON THE PRESCRIBED DATES AS ALIERATIONS WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED.
REGISTRATIONS WILL BE OPEN BETWEEN 31 'T}\mathrm{ OCTOBER 2016 AND 11 TH NOVEMBER 2016. TO REGISTER CANDIDATES ARE TO APPLY
ONLINE THROUGH THE exams.gov.mt WEBSITE.
LATE APPLICATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED ON 10 TH AND 11 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ TH }}\mathrm{ JANUARY 2017. ADDITIONAL FEES APPLY.
```

TIMETABLE - September 2017 Session

| Date | Secondary Education Certificate |  |  | Intermediate Matriculation |  | Advanced Matriculation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wednesday | Biology, Chemistry, Physics | 09:00 | PI | Physical Education practical exam | $\begin{gathered} \text { a.m. } \\ \text { or } \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} \end{gathered}$ | Biology, Chemistry, Physics practical exams | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { a.m. } \\ \text { or } \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} . \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 30-Aug-2017 |  | 16:00 | PII |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Thursday } \\ \text { 31-Aug-2017 } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Group I subjects | 09:00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Group III subjects | 16:00 |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Friday } \\ 01-\text { Sep- } 2017 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Group IV subjects | 09:00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Group II subjects | 16:00 |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Saturday } \\ \text { 02-Sep-2017 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | English Language | 09:00 | PI |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 16:00 | PII |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Monday } \\ 04-\text { Sep-2017 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Maltese | 09:00 | PI |  |  | Paper I - All Subjects | 09:00 |
|  |  | 16:00 | PII |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tuesday } \\ 05-\text { Sep-2017 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Paper II - All Subjects | 09:00 |
|  |  |  |  | Systems of Knowledge | 16:00 |  |  |
| Wednesday 06-Sep-2017 | Mathematics | 09:00 | PI |  |  | Paper III - All Subjects | 09:00 |
|  |  | 16:00 | PII |  |  | (where applicable) |  |

## Intermediate Matriculation level

Orals: $28^{\text {di }}$ August, $2^{\text {nd }}$ September - English; $28^{\text {di }}$ August - Arabic, French, German, Italian, Maltese, Russian \& Spanish; $7^{\text {d }}$ September - Theatre and Performance \& Music (Parts I \& III).
By Monday $14^{\text {th }}$ August, 2017, all candidates sitting for Art are to present their Coursework (Portfolio, Personal Study and Visual Journal), and Private candidates sitting for Computing, Information Technology and Systems of Knowledge are to present their project to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo. All candidates may be called for an interview regarding their coursework. Interviews will be held between Wednesday $23^{\text {rd }}$ August, 2017 and Friday $15^{\text {th }}$ September, 2017 both days inclusive. Specific dates will be scheduled per subject (where applicable). Interviews related to a particular subject cannot be scheduled outside the dates pertaining to the subject concerned.
With regard to Art, the starting points of the Thematic Project Work will be published in the Notices section of the MATSEC website by Wednesday $9^{\text {th }}$ August, 2017. Candidates are to present this work on Thursday $7^{\text {th }}$ September, 2017 between 8.00 a.m. and 12.00 noon at MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo.

## Advanced Matriculation level

Orals will be as follows: $29^{\text {® }}$ August - Arabic, English, French, German, Italian, Maltese, Russian \& Spanish; $7^{\text {® }}$ September - Music (Paper 2 Part D).
By Monday $14^{\text {th }}$ August, 2017, all candidates sitting for Art are to present their Coursework (Portfolio, Personal Study and Visual Journal), and Private candidates sitting for Computing, Information Technology, Geography and Home Economics are to present their project to MATSEC or the Examinations Department Victoria, Gozo. All candidates may be called for an interview regarding their coursework. Interviews will be held between Wednesday $23^{\text {rd }}$ August, 2017 and Friday $15^{\text {th }}$ September, 2017 both days inclusive. Specific dates will be scheduled per subject (where applicable). Interviews related to a particular subject cannot be scheduled outside the dates pertaining to the subject concerned.
With respect to Art, the starting points of the Thematic Project Work will be published in the Notices section of the MATSEC website by Monday $24^{\text {th }}$ July, 2017. The Thematic Project Work must be handed in at the end of the AM ART Paper I (Extended Thematic Project) examination session in a folder.
CANDIDATES REGISTERING FOR AN EXAMINATION FOR THE FIRST TIME WILL BE TREATED AS PRIVATE CANDIDATES THEREFORE ALL COURSEWORK/PROJECT WORK IS TO BE PRESENTED TO MATSEC OR THE EXAMIINATIONS DEPARTMENT, VICTORIA GOZO AS INDICATED ABOVE.
Coursework presented to MATSEC is to be collected during the week starting Monday $30^{\text {d/ }}$ October, 2017 between 8.00 a.m. and 12.00 noon, and 2.00 p.m. and 4.00 p.m.

## Candidates registering for AM 20 Italian should note that:

Paper I (Listening Comprehension and Dictation) and Paper II will take place on the $4^{\text {th }}$ September (time of the examinations will be issued in due course); Paper III will take place on the $5^{\text {th }}$ September at 9:00 a.m.;
Paper IV will take place on the $6^{\text {m}}$ September at 9:00 a.m.
Candidates registering for AM 12 French should note that:
Paper IV (Dictation) will be held on the $29^{\text {min }}$ August (time of the examination will be issued in due course).
Candidates registering for AM 31 Spanish should note that:
The Listening Comprehension will take place on the $29^{\text {th }}$ August (time of the examination will be issued in due course).
Candidates registering for AM 14 German should note that:
The Listening Comprehension will take place on the $5^{\text {th }}$ September (time of the examination will be issued in due course).
Candidates registering for IM 14 German, IM 20 Italian and IM 31 Spanish should note that:
The Listening Comprehension will take place on the $28^{\text {d }}$ August (time of the examination will be issued in due course).
Candidates registering for AM 24 Music should note that:
Paper 1 Part I and II will take place on the $4^{\text {th }}$ September (time of the examination will be issued in due course)
Paper 3 will take place on the $6^{\text {th }}$ September (time of the examination will be issued in due course).


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data obtained from the National Statistics Office and used as the best estimate of 18-yearolds in the year covered in the present report.

